# Request for Proposals for the Preparation of FY 2022-2024Triennial Performance Audits

from the

Tulare County Association of Governments (TCAG)
210 N. Church Street, Suite B
Visalia, CA 93291

June 25, 2024



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# I. Introduction to the Request for Proposals (RFP)

Tulare County is in California's San Joaquin Valley. The centralized location and affordable real estate attract industries that need convenient access to transportation facilities throughout the state. Tulare County's economic environment is dominated by agricultural production, but also includes other industries like manufacturing, food production and processing, and retail distribution. Many of these industry jobs lend themselves to dispersed business sites and residential neighborhoods throughout the region. Tulare County is home to 479,468 residents, per 2023 U.S. Census estimates.

The Tulare County Association of Governments (TCAG) invites submission of proposals from qualified consultants for conducting Triennial Performance Audits (pursuant to PUC Section 99246) of the Tulare County Association of Governments and the four (4) public transit operators in Tulare County who operated during fiscal years 2021/22, 2022/23, and 2023/2024. The audits shall be conducted in accordance with the Transportation Development Act (TDA) and Caltrans' Triennial Performance Audit Guidebook. The purpose of the performance audits is to describe how well TCAG is meeting its administrative and planning obligations under TDA, as well as to present a description of its overall organizational management and efficiency. The audit will also provide an independent, constructive, and objective evaluation of the efficiency, effectiveness, and economy of the operation of all four (4) transit agencies that operated within Tulare County during the period in question. The audit should be conducted in accordance with the efficiency, economy, and program results portion of the Comptroller General's "Standards for Audit of Governmental Organizations, Programs, Activities and Functions Programs, Activities and Functions."

# II. Scope of Services and Schedule

#### **AUDITS**

The performance audits will be divided into two functional areas: an audit of TCAG performance, and audits of the transit operators' performance.

#### 1. TCAG Performance Audit:

The consultant will be required to review and determine TCAG's compliance with the Transportation Development Act and related sections of the California Administrative Code. If the consultant identifies instances of non-compliance in their review, a finding regarding the noncompliance must be made within the audit report.

The consultant will review the most recent prior performance audit for TCAG and assess TCAG's implementation of the audit recommendations. The auditor will need to make determinations as to whether recommendations which have not been implemented are (a) no longer applicable, (b) infeasible, or (c) still need to be implemented.

The consultant will review each TCAG TDA-related function, consistent with Caltrans' Triennial Performance Audit Guidebook. The functional review is expected to include interviews with TCAG management, staff, members of the governing board, as well as with operators under TCAG's jurisdiction. Supplemental interviews with other regional, state, or federal agencies may be appropriate to gather more detailed information about areas of concern. Concerns over inefficient or ineffective TCAG performance may be raised by:

- TCAG and/or operator interviews concerning TCAG functions;
- Documents, such as the regional transportation plan, and adopted procedures for evaluating TDA claims;
- Follow-up of prior performance audits; and
- Review of TCAG compliance with statutory and regulatory requirements.

Such concerns of inefficient or ineffective performance should lead to further investigation. A detailed investigation of functional concerns, problems, and potential improvements should make up the basis of most findings in the audit report.

#### 2. Transit Operator Performance Audits:

The four (4) transit operators as defined by TDA are:

City of Porterville
City of Visalia
County of Tulare/ Tulare County Area Transit (TCaT)
Tulare County Regional Transit Agency (TCRTA)

Because the following three (3) agencies entered the joint-powers agreement that created TCRTA in July 2021, there is a possibility that each operated independently for a small portion of FY2021/22:

City of Dinuba/ DinubaArea Regional Transit (DART) City of Tulare/ Tulare InterModal Express (TIME) City of Woodlake

Any findings related to these can be appended to the audit of their successor agency, TCRTA.

The performance audits must meet the requirements set forth in the most recently approved Performance Audit Guidebook. The audits shall evaluate the operators based on the management of the services, their specific transit plans, and their relationship to operations, service goals and objectives.

The individual operator audits shall verify the following information for fiscal years 2021/22,2022/23, and 2023/24:

Operating cost per passenger
Operating cost per vehicle service hour
Passengers per vehicle service hour
Passengers per vehicle service mile
Vehicle service hours per employee
Farebox ratio and recovery
Passengers per no-show
Average fare
Vehicle spare ratio

All operators shall be evaluated by the above criteria for their demand responsive services. Fixed route operators shall have the route system portion of their services evaluated separately according to the same criteria. The consultant will review and validate the operator's collection of basic data needed to calculate these indicators for each fiscal year covered in this audit. The consultant will be expected to analyze performance indicators with the intent of identifying potential issues or concerns that may be further examined during the functional review. In addition to the functional review described in the performance audit guidelines, the consultant will be expected to select, calculate, and analyze additional performance indicators, which are appropriate to identify, quantify, and/or resolve performance problems and potential areas for improvement.

The consultant will be required to review and determine the operators' compliance with the Transportation Development Act and related sections of the California Code of Regulations. At a minimum, the Code Sections for which compliance is to be verified are those specified within the "Performance Audit Guidebook for Transit Operators and Regional Transportation Planning Entities," published by the California Department of Transportation. Should the consultant identify instances of non-compliance, a finding regarding the non-compliance will be made in the audit report.

The consultant will review the most recent prior performance audit for the operators and assess the operator's implementation of audit recommendations. The auditor will need to make determinations as to whether recommendations which have not been implemented are (a) no longer applicable, (b) infeasible, or (c) should still be implemented. If a prior audit recommendation has not been implemented but still has merit, the consultant will include the prior audit recommendation in the current audit report. The consultant will evaluate recommendations which have been implemented or are being implemented. For these recommendations, the consultant will assess the benefits provided (or likely to be provided) by the recommendation. Significant accomplishments in implementing prior recommendations should be recognized.

This project is approved in the 2024/25 Overall Work Program for the Tulare County Association of Governments. Final Audits are due by <u>May 13, 2025</u>. The consultant shall provide a detailed schedule of the requested services. All working meetings should be scheduled and coordinated

with the TCAG Project Manager.

Draft Audits are due **April 29, 2025**. The report must address each of the performance audit project requirements outlined above, and the final audits must be delivered no later than **May 13, 2025**.

The consultant shall keep the project manager apprised of the project status and immediately notify the project manager of issues which require further attention. Updates should be provided at least once a month.

#### III. Timeline

June 25, 2024: Distribution of Request for Proposals

July 10, 2024: Last day for to submit questions to TCAG regarding the RFP

July 26, 2024: Proposals Due to TCAG by 5:00 p.m.

August 19, 2024: Consultant selection by TCAG Board (estimated)

September 19, 2024: Finalize Contract (estimated)

April 29, 2025: Draft Performance Audits Due

May 13, 2025: Final Performance Audits Due

# IV. Budget and Invoicing

The budget for tasks outlined in the contract is not to exceed a total of **\$60,000** in Fiscal year 2024/25. Invoices and accompanying progress reports with a breakdown of which tasks have been completed and the percentage of each task completed should be submitted no more than once a month. All invoices must include a description of work completed and the hourly rate and expenditures for each employee. Direct expenses should include receipts or an acceptable form of backup.

# V. Proposal Requirements

# **Experience and qualifications:**

Prospective consultants shall provide a summary description of the firm's overall qualifications for this project and previous experience on similar or related engagements. Qualifications and examples of previous related experience/projects should be included for the project manager and each of the key project staff proposed. For each key project staff that works on this project, the proposal must list the location of the office at which the employee typically works. Failure to provide the requested information may disqualify a proposal. (8 page maximum)

## <u>Understanding of the Project:</u>

Prospective consultants shall include a narrative introducing the consultant's understanding of the project requirements. The contents of this section are determined

by the respondent but should demonstrate understanding of the unique characteristics of this project and the regulatory requirements of the project. Prospective consultants should identify and state in the proposal the types of information needed to complete the Scope of Services. (8 page maximum)

### **Project Personnel:**

Prospective consultants shall designate by name the project manager and primary professional staff to be employed. Primary professional staff shall include staff with a high number of proportionate hours performed on the project and specialized and/or technical staff. The selected consultant shall not substitute the project manager or key professional staff without prior approval by the TCAG Executive Director. (2 pages maximum)

### Subcontracting:

If subcontractors are used, prospective consultants must submit a description of each person and/or firm, the work to be done by each subcontractor, and the proposed budget for each firm. The TCAG Executive Director must approve all subcontractors and no work may be subcontracted nor may the subcontractor be changed without the prior approval of the TCAG Executive Director. (2 pages maximum per subcontractor)

#### References:

Prospective consultants shall provide names and contact information for three (3) clients for whom the prospective firm has completed technical and management assignments of similar complexity to that proposed in this request. A summary statement for each assignment shall be provided, along with a description of the role the proposing firm had in project completion and/or implementation of said projects. Key project personnel shall also be included in references, with a minimum of one reference specific to key personnel proposed for work on this project. Previous projects for key personnel may include work performed outside of the proposing firm if necessary and may necessitate additional listed references. (5 page maximum)

### Methodology:

Prospective consultants shall describe the overall approach to the project(s), specific techniques that will be used, and the specific administrative and operational management expertise that will be employed. The schedule shall also be included. (10 pages maximum)

#### Conflict of Interest:

Prospective consultants shall disclose any financial, business, or other relationship with TCAG, any of the eight incorporated cities in Tulare County, the County of Tulare, or any of their officers or officials that may have an impact on the outcome of the project. The prospective consultant shall also list current clients who may have a financial interest in the outcome of the project.

### Project Costs:

Prospective consultants shall include cost details for the hourly labor rate for all staff working on the project. The proposal shall include a cost breakdown of the expenses

incurred for the project by task, including the employee (with hours) to be assigned to each task, and the total cost of the project.

### <u>Signature:</u>

The proposal shall be signed by an official(s) authorized to bind the consultant and shall contain a statement to the effect that the proposal is a firm offer for a 90-day period. The proposal shall also provide the following: name, title, address, and telephone number of individuals with authority to negotiate and contractually bind the company.

### Insurance Requirements:

TCAG will require the selected consultant to obtain and maintain at its sole cost and expense insurance meeting the requirements set forth in Attachment C. The selected consultant shall maintain said insurance policies in effect during the term of the contract and shall cause all parties supplying services, labor, or materials to maintain insurance in amounts and coverage not less than those specified above. The consultant shall file certifications of this insurance with TCAG prior to commencement of its performance under this agreement and throughout its duration.

### **Indemnity and Harmless Clause:**

TCAG will require the successful consultant to hold harmless, defend and indemnify TCAG and the County of Tulare, their officers, employees and agents from any liability, claims, actions, costs, damages or losses, for injury, including death to any person, or damage to any property arising out of the consultant's services, in accordance with the indemnity language included in the Sample General Agreement Terms and Conditions (Attachment D).

#### <u>Ineligible Bidders:</u>

Each consultant must certify that it is not included on the U.S. Comptroller General's Consolidated List of Persons or Firms Currently Debarred for Violations of Various Public Contracts Incorporating Labor Standards Provisions. Attachment A must be properly completed and submitted with the proposal.

#### Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964:

The contractor agrees to comply with all the requirements imposed by Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (49 USC 2000d) and the regulations of the U.S. Department of Transportation issued there under in 49 CFR Part 21.

### **Equal Employment Opportunity:**

In connection with the performance of this contract, the contractor shall not discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment because of race, color, age, creed, sex, or national origin. Such action shall include, but not be limited to, the following: employment, upgrading, demotion or transfer, recruitment or recruitment advertising, layoff or termination, rates of pay or other forms of compensation, and selection for training, including apprenticeship.

<u>Attachments:</u> Attachments A through D are attached herein. Attachments A and B must be included at the end of the submitted proposal.

ATTACHMENT A: Debarment and Suspension Certification
ATTACHMENT B: Certification Concerning Workers' Compensation Insurance
ATTACHMENT C: Professional Services Contracts Insurance Requirements

ATTACHMENT D: Sample General Agreement Terms and Conditions

# VI. Scoring Criteria, Submission and Selection

1. <u>Selection of Successful Consultant:</u> Selection of the successful consultant will be based on information provided in response to the Request for Proposals, information provided by former clients of the consultant for whom work of a similar scope has been done, and consideration of any exceptions taken to the RFP or taken to the proposed contract terms and conditions. Proposals submitted by each consultant will be evaluated separately based on how well each proposal meets the scoring criteria listed below.

<u>CRITERIA</u>	<u>POINTS</u>
THE PROPOSAL	
Comprehension of Project	20
Thoroughness of Proposal	10
Meeting the RFP Objectives	20
Project Delivery Time	5
CONSULTANT QUALIFICATIONS  Qualifications and Experience References	25 15
COST	
Reasonableness of Cost	5
SUBTOTAL	100
Local Firm <sup>1</sup>	5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Local firms are required to meet both of the following:

<sup>-</sup> Local office in Tulare County AND at least 51% of the work be conducted by employees in the local office

- 2. <u>Contract Award:</u> The selected consultant will execute a contract with TCAG after consultant selection approval. The official selection of the consultant, if any, will be made by TCAG at its August 2024 meeting. Unsuccessful proposals will be notified in writing.
- 3. Modification or Withdrawal of Proposals: Any proposal received prior to the due date and time specified may be withdrawn or modified by written request of the consultant. However, to be considered, the final modified proposal must be received by the date and time specified above. All verbal modifications of these conditions or provisions are void and ineffective for proposal evaluation purposes. Only written changes issued to consultants by the TCAG Executive Director are authorized and binding.
- 4. <u>Selection Process:</u> All proposals submitted in response to this request will be screened by a selection committee using the provided scoring criteria. Proposal opening does not constitute the awarding of a contract. The contract is not in force until it is awarded by the TCAG Board and executed by TCAG.
  - a TCAG may, during the evaluation process, request from any applicant additional information that TCAG deems necessary to determine the applicant's ability to perform the required services. If such information is requested, the applicant shall be permitted three (3) working days to submit the information requested.
  - b. TCAG reserves the right to select the applicant(s) that in its sole judgment best meets the needs of TCAG. The lowest proposed cost is not the sole criterion for recommending a contract award. TCAG reserves the right to reject any and all proposals and/or negotiate with another party or any other party directly.
- 5. Rejection of Proposals: Failure to meet the requirements of the Request for Proposals will be cause for rejection of the proposal. TCAG may reject any proposal if it is conditional, incomplete, contains irregularities, or has inordinately high or low costs. TCAG reserves the right to reject any and all proposals without cause. TCAG may waive an immaterial deviation in a proposal when it determines that waiving a requirement is in the best interest of TCAG. Waiver of an immaterial deviation shall in no way modify the Request for Proposals documents or excuse the applicant from full compliance with the contract requirements, if the applicant is awarded the contract.
- 6. <u>Public Record:</u> All proposals submitted in response to this RFP shall become the exclusive property of TCAG. At such time as the selection committee recommends a proposal to the TCAG Board and such recommendation appears on the TCAG Board agenda, all proposals submitted in response to this RFP shall become a matter of public record and shall be regarded as public records. If there are any trade or proprietary secrets included by the consultant, the consultant may provide a

different copy of the proposal that would be acceptable to release to the public.

- 7. <u>Method of Payment</u>: Payment to the selected consultant will be made upon successful completion of project tasks as invoiced by the consultant with a 10% retention withheld. Retention will be released at project completion as determined by TCAG. Pre-award expenses shall not be allowed. Cash advances will not be available.
- 8. Reservation of Right to Withdraw RFP and/or Not Award Contract: TCRTA reserves the right to amend or withdraw this RFP at any time without prior notice. Revisions to the RFP, if any, will be emailed to all consultants to whom the original RFP was distributed in addition to posting online with the notice of the RFP. Furthermore, TCRTA makes no representations that any agreement will be awarded to any consultant responding to this RFP. TCRTA expressly reserves the right to reject any and all proposals in response to this RFP without indicating any reasons for such rejection.
- 9. <u>TCAG Property</u>: All data, documents and other information provided to TCAG by the Contractor shall become property of TCAG.
- 10. <u>Pre-Contractual Expenses Not Allowed</u>: TCRTA shall not, in any event, be liable for any pre-contractual expenses incurred by any consultant. Pre-contractual expenses are defined as expenses incurred by prospective consultants such as:
  - a. Preparing and submitting a proposal in response to this RFP
  - b. Negotiating with TCRTA on any matter related to this RFP, proposal and/or contractual agreement
  - c. Any other expenses incurred by the consultant prior to the date of a Notice to Proceed.

# VII. <u>Proposal Submittal</u>

Proposals must be submitted electronically by <u>5:00 p.m. on Friday, July 26, 2024.</u> It is recommended that a submittal email is sent without an attachment, as attachments may be too large, and access be granted for TCRTA to download your document. This could be done via FTP, Dropbox, Hightail, or another service as provided by prospective consultants. Please submit to Giancarlo Bruno, at <u>GBruno@tularecag.ca.gov</u>.

# VIII. Questions

Questions should be directed to Giancarlo Bruno, TCAG Regional Planner at <u>GBruno@tularecag.ca.gov</u>. Questions will be accepted until 5:00 p.m. on **July 10, 2024**. Please check www.tularecog.org regularly for amendments or additional information on this RFP. Consultants that are applying are forbidden from contacting members of the Tulare County Association of Governments to discuss their proposal. Failure to comply with this requirement may cause your proposal to be denied without review.

#### ATTACHMENT A

# TITLE 49, CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, PART 29 DEBARMENT AND SUSPENSION CERTIFICATION

The Consultant, under penalty of perjury, certifies that, except as noted below, he/she or any person associated therewith in the capacity of owner, partner, director, officer, manager:

Is not currently under suspension, debarment, voluntary exclusion, or determination of ineligibility by any federal agency;

has not been suspended debarred, voluntarily excluded or determined ineligible by any federal agency within the past 3 years;

does not have a proposed debarment pending; and

has not been indicated, convicted, or had a civil judgment rendered against it by a court of competent jurisdiction in any matter involving fraud or official misconduct within the past 3 years.

If there are any exceptions to this certification, insert the exceptions in the following space.

Exceptions will not necessarily result in denial of award but will be considered in determining bidder responsibility. For any exception noted above, indicate below to whom it applies, initiating agency, and dates of actions.

Consultant		
Date		

### ATTACHMENT B

# CERTIFICATION CONCERNING WORKERS' COMPENSATION INSURANCE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA )	
COUNTY OF TULARE	) )
employer to be insured aga insurance in accordance wit	rovisions of Section 3700 of the Labor Code which require every inst liability for workers' compensation or to undertake selfth the provisions of that code, and I will comply with such cing the performance of the work of this Contract.
Date	
	CONTRACTOR

# ATTACHMENT C PROFESSIONAL SERVICES CONTRACTS

#### INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS

CONTRACTOR shall provide and maintain insurance for the duration of this Agreement against claims for injuries to persons and damage to property which may arise from, or in connection with, performance under the Agreement by the CONTRACTOR, his agents, representatives, employees and subcontractors, if applicable.

#### A. <u>Minimum Scope & Limits of Insurance</u>

- 1. Coverage at least as broad as Commercial General Liability, insurance Services Office Commercial General Liability coverage occurrence form GC 00 01, with limits no less than \$1,000,000 per occurrence including products and completed operations, property damage, bodily injury and personal & advertising injury. If a general aggregate limit applies, either the general aggregate limit shall apply separately to this project/location (ISO CG 25 03 or 25 04) or the general aggregate limit shall be twice the required occurrence limit.
- 2. Insurance Services Office Form Number CA 00 01 covering Automobile Liability of \$1,000,000 per occurrence including any auto or, if the CONTRACTOR has no owned autos, hired and non-owned auto coverage. If an annual aggregate applies it must be no less than \$2,000,000.
- 3. Workers' Compensation insurance as required by the State of California, with Statutory Limits, and Employer's Liability Insurance with limit of no less than \$1,000,000 per accident for bodily injury or disease.
- 4. Professional Liability (Errors and Omissions) insurance appropriate to the CONTRACTOR's profession, with limit no less than \$1,000,000 per occurrence or claim, \$2,000,000 aggregate.

#### B. Specific Provisions of the Certificate

- 1. If the required insurance is written on a claims made form, the retroactive date must be before the date of the contract or the beginning of the contract work and must be maintained and evidence of insurance must be provided for at least three (3) years after completion of the contract work.
- 2. CONTRACTOR must submit endorsements to the General Liability reflecting the following provisions:
  - a. TCAG and the COUNTY OF TULARE, their officers, agents, officials, employees and volunteers are to be covered as additional insureds as respects; liability arising out of work or operations performed by or on behalf of the CONTRACTOR including material, parts, or equipment furnished in connection with such work or operations.
  - b. For any claims related to this project, the CONTRACTOR's insurance coverage shall be primary insurance as respects TCAG and the COUNTY OF TULARE, their officers, agents, officials, employees and volunteers. Any insurance or self-insurance maintained by TCAG or THE COUNTY OF TULARE, their officers, agents, officials, employees or volunteers shall be excess of the CONTRACTOR's insurance and shall not contribute with it.
  - c. CONTRACTOR hereby grants to TCAG and the COUNTY a waiver of any right to subrogation which any insurer of CONTRACTOR may acquire against the county by virtue of the payment of any loss under such insurance. CONTRACTOR agrees to obtain any endorsement that may be necessary to affect this waiver of subrogation, but this provision applies regardless of whether or not the TCAG or the COUNTY has received a waiver of subrogation endorsement from the insurer.

- d. Each insurance policy required by this agreement shall be endorsed to state that coverage shall not be canceled, except after written notice has been provided to TCAG.
- 3. The Workers' Compensation policy shall be endorsed with a waiver of subrogation in favor of TCAG and the COUNTY OF TULARE for all work performed by the CONTRACTOR, its employees, agents and subcontractors. CONTRACTOR waives all rights against TCAG and the COUNTY, their officers, agents, officials, employees and volunteers for recovery of damages to the extent these damages are covered by the workers compensation and employers liability.

#### C. Deductibles and Self-Insured Retentions

Deductibles and Self-insured retentions must be declared and any deductible or self-insured retention that exceeds \$100,000 will be reviewed by the TULARE COUNTY Risk Manager for approval.

#### D. <u>Acceptability of Insurance</u>

Insurance must be placed with insurers with a current rating given by A.M. Best and Company of no less than A-:VII and a Standard & Poor's Rating (if rated) of at least BBB and from a company approved by the Department of Insurance to conduct business in California. Any waiver of these standards is subject to approval by the County Risk Manager.

#### E. Verification of Coverage

Prior to approval of this Agreement by the TCAG, the CONTRACTOR shall file with the submitting department, certificates of insurance with original endorsements effecting coverage in a form acceptable to TULARE COUNTY. Endorsements must be signed by persons authorized to bind coverage on behalf of the insurer. TCAG and the COUNTY reserve the right to require certified copies of all required insurance policies at any time.

#### Attachment D

# TULARE COUNTY ASSOCIATION OF GOVERNMENTS' GENERAL AGREEMENT TERMS AND CONDITIONS (Revised 05/10/2018)

- 1. COMPLIANCE WITH LAW: CONTRACTOR must provide services in accordance with applicable Federal, State, and local laws, regulations and directives. With respect to CONTRACTOR'S employees, CONTRACTOR must comply with all laws and regulations pertaining to wages and hours, state and federal income tax, unemployment insurance, Social Security, disability insurance, workers' compensation insurance, and discrimination in employment.
- 2. PAYMENT DOES NOT IMPLY ACCEPTANCE OF WORK: CONTRACTOR is not entitled to any payments under this Agreement until TCAG confirms that services provided, including any furnished deliverables, satisfy all of the requirements of this Agreement. Payments to CONTRACTOR by TCAG shall not excuse CONTRACTOR from its obligation to replace unsatisfactory deliverables, including equipment, components, materials, or services even if the unsatisfactory character of such deliverables, equipment, components, materials, or services may not have been apparent or detected at the time such payment was made. Deliverables, equipment, components, materials and services that do not conform to the requirements of this Agreement may be rejected by TCAG and in such case must be replaced by CONTRACTOR without delay and at no cost to the TCAG.
- **3. DISALLOWANCE:** If CONTRACTOR requests or receives payment from TCAG for services hereunder, reimbursement for which is later disallowed by the State of California or United States Government, CONTRACTOR shall promptly refund the disallowed amount to TCAG upon TCAG'S request. At its option, TCAG may offset the amount disallowed from any payment due or to become due to CONTRACTOR under this Agreement or any other Agreement between CONTRACTOR and TCAG. CONTRACTOR'S obligations under this section 2 will survive the expiration or termination of this Agreement.
- **4. LIABILITY OF TCAG:** TCAG'S payment obligations under this Agreement shall be limited to the payment of the compensation provided for in section 3, "PAYMENT FOR SERVICES," of this Agreement. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, in no event shall TCAG be liable, regardless of whether any claim is based on contract or tort, for any special, consequential, indirect, or incidental damages, including, but not limited to, lost profits, arising out of or in connection with this Agreement or the services performed in connection with this Agreement.
- **5. QUALIFIED PERSONNEL:** CONTRACTOR shall utilize only competent personnel under the supervision of, and in the employment of, CONTRACTOR (or CONTRACTOR'S authorized subcontractors) to perform the services. CONTRACTOR will comply with TCAG'S reasonable requests regarding assignment and/or removal of personnel, but all personnel, including those assigned at TCAG'S request, must be supervised by CONTRACTOR. CONTRACTOR shall commit adequate resources to allow timely completion within the project schedule specified in this Agreement.
- **6. INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR STATUS:** The Parties enter into this Agreement with the express understanding that CONTRACTOR will perform all services required under this Agreement as an independent contractor. The Parties agree that CONTRACTOR and any of its agents, employees, or officers cannot be considered agents, employees, or officers of TCAG.

CONTRACTOR agrees to advise everyone it assigns or hires to perform any duty under this Agreement that they are not employees of TCAG. Subject to any performance criteria contained in this Agreement, CONTRACTOR will be solely responsible for determining the means and methods of performing the specified services and TCAG will have no right to control or exercise any supervision over CONTRACTOR as to how CONTRACTOR will perform the services. As CONTRACTOR is not TCAG'S employee, CONTRACTOR is responsible for paying all required state and federal taxes. In particular, TCAG will not:

(1) Withhold FICA (Social Security) from CONTRACTOR'S payments.

- (2) Make state or federal unemployment insurance contributions on CONTRACTOR'S behalf.
- (3) Withhold state or federal income tax from payments to CONTRACTOR.
- (4) Make disability insurance contributions on behalf of CONTRACTOR.
- (5) Obtain unemployment compensation insurance on behalf of CONTRACTOR.

Notwithstanding this independent contractor relationship, TCAG will have the right to monitor and evaluate the performance of CONTRACTOR to assure compliance with this Agreement.

- **7. LICENSES AND PERMITS:** CONTRACTOR represents and warrants that it possesses and will maintain during the term of this Agreement all licenses and permits required for its performance of the services required under this Agreement.
- **8. GOVERNING LAW:** The laws of the State of California, without reference to California conflict of laws principles, govern this Agreement and its interpretation. The Parties agree that this Agreement is made in and will be performed in Tulare County, California.
- 9. RECORDS AND AUDIT: CONTRACTOR must maintain complete and accurate records with respect to the services rendered and the costs incurred under this Agreement. In addition, CONTRACTOR must maintain complete and accurate records with respect to any payments to employees or subcontractors. All of the records must be prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting procedures, must be clearly identified, and must be kept readily accessible. Upon request, CONTRACTOR must make the records available within Tulare County to the Auditor of Tulare County and to his or her agents and representatives, for the purpose of auditing and/or copying the records for a period of five (5) years from the date of final payment under this Agreement. Additional record-keeping requirements may be located in Exhibit F or G (related to federally-funded contracts generally, or FTA-funded contracts specifically).

#### **10. CONFLICT OF INTEREST:**

- (a) At all times during the performance of this Agreement, CONTRACTOR must comply with the law of the State of California regarding conflicts of interests and appearance of conflicts of interests, including, but not limited to, Government Code Section 1090 *et seq.*, and the Political Reform Act, Government Code Section 81000 *et seq.*, and regulations promulgated by the California Fair Political Practices Commission. The statutes, regulations, and laws previously referenced include, but are not limited to, prohibitions against any public officer or employee, including CONTRACTOR for this purpose, from making any decision on behalf of TCAG in which the officer, employee, or consultant/contractor has a direct or indirect financial interest. A violation can occur if the public officer, employee, or consultant/contractor participates in or influences any TCAG decision that has the potential to confer any pecuniary benefit on CONTRACTOR or any business firm in which CONTRACTOR has an interest, with certain narrow exceptions.
- (b) CONTRACTOR agrees that if any facts come to its attention that raise any questions as to the applicability of conflicts of interests laws, then it will immediately inform TCAG and provide all information needed for resolution of this question.
- 11. INSURANCE: The attached Exhibit C outlines the minimum scope, specifications, and limits of insurance required under this Agreement. Additional insured endorsements required as outlined in Exhibit C cannot be used to reduce limits available to TCAG as an additional insured from CONTRACTOR'S full policy limits. Insurance policies cannot be used to limit liability or to limit the indemnification provisions and requirements of this Agreement or

act in any way to reduce the policy coverage and limits available from the insurer(s). If CONTRACTOR fails to maintain or renew coverage, or to provide evidence of renewal, then TCAG may consider that failure a material breach of this Agreement. TCAG may also withhold any payment otherwise due to CONTRACTOR for failure to provide evidence of renewal until CONTRACTOR provides such evidence.

#### 12. INDEMNIFICATION AND DEFENSE:

- (a) To the fullest extent permitted by law, CONTRACTOR must indemnify, defend (at CONTRACTOR'S sole cost and expense and with legal counsel approved by TCAG, which approval may not be unreasonably withheld), protect and hold harmless TCAG, all subsidiaries, divisions, committee, and affiliated agencies of TCAG, and all of their representatives, partners, designees, officers, directors, employees, consultants, agents, successors, and assigns, (each, an "Indemnified Party" and collectively, the "Indemnified Parties"), from and against all claims (including, without limitation, claims for bodily injury, death or damage to property), demands, obligations, damages, actions, causes of action, suits, losses, judgments, fines, penalties, liabilities, costs, and expenses (including, without limitation, attorneys' fees, disbursements, and court costs, and all other professional expert or consultants' fees and costs and TCAG general and administrative expenses) of every kind and nature whatsoever (individually, a "Claim"; collectively, "Claims") which may arise out of, pertain to, or relate (directly or indirectly) to the negligence, recklessness, or misconduct of CONTRACTOR with respect to any work performed or services provided under this Agreement (including, without limitation, the acts, errors, and/or omissions of CONTRACTOR, its principals, officers, agents, employees, vendors, suppliers, consultants, sub-consultants, contractors, and anyone employed directly or indirectly by any of them, or for whose acts they may be liable, or any or all of them). CONTRACTOR'S obligation to indemnify applies unless it is finally adjudicated that the liability was caused by the sole active negligence or sole willful misconduct of an Indemnified Party. If it is finally adjudicated that liability is caused by the comparative active negligence or willful misconduct of an Indemnified Party, then CONTRACTOR'S indemnification obligation shall be reduced in proportion to the established comparative liability.
- (b) The duty to defend is a separate and distinct obligation from CONTRACTOR'S duty to indemnify. CONTRACTOR shall be obligated to defend, in all legal, equitable, administrative, or special proceedings, the Indemnified Parties immediately upon tender to CONTRACTOR of the Claim in any form or at any stage of an action or proceeding, whether or not liability is established. Payment to CONTRACTOR by any Indemnified Party or the payment or advance of defense costs by any Indemnified Party cannot be a condition precedent to enforcing the Indemnified Party's rights to indemnification under this Agreement. An allegation or determination that persons other than CONTRACTOR are responsible for the Claim does not relieve CONTRACTOR from its separate and distinct obligation to defend under this section. The obligation to defend extends through final judgment, including exhaustion of any appeals. The defense obligation includes an obligation to provide independent defense counsel if CONTRAC-TOR asserts that liability is caused in whole or in part by the negligence or willful misconduct of an Indemnified Party. If it is finally adjudicated that liability was caused by the comparative active negligence or willful misconduct of an Indemnified Party, then CONTRACTOR may submit a claim to the TCAG for reimbursement of reasonable attorneys' fees and defense costs in proportion to the established comparative liability of the Indemnified Party. CONTRACTOR'S indemnification obligations under this Agreement will survive the expiration or earlier termination of this Agreement until action against the Indemnified Parties for the matter indemnified is fully and finally barred by the applicable statute of limitations or statute of repose. CONTRACTOR'S liability for indemnification under this Agreement is in addition to any liability CONTRACTOR may have to TCAG for a breach by CONTRACTOR of any of the provisions of this Agreement. Under no circumstances may the insurance requirements and limits set forth in this Agreement be construed to limit CONTRACTOR'S indemnification obligation or other liability under this Agreement. The terms of this Agreement are contractual and the result of negotiation between the Parties.

(c) CONTRACTOR must indemnify and hold TCAG harmless from all loss and liability, including attorneys' fees, court costs and all other litigation expenses, for any infringement of the patent rights, copyright, trade secret or any other proprietary right or trademark, and all other intellectual property claims of any person or persons in consequence of the use by TCAG, or any of its officers or agents, of articles or services to be supplied in the performance of this Agreement.

#### **13. TERMINATION:**

- (a) **Without Cause:** TCAG may terminate this Agreement without cause by giving thirty (30) days' prior written notice to CONTRACTOR of its intention to terminate under this provision, specifying the date of termination. TCAG will pay to CONTRACTOR the compensation earned for work satisfactorily performed and not previously paid for to the date of termination. TCAG will not pay lost anticipated profits or other economic loss. The payment of any compensation is subject to the restrictions on payment of compensation otherwise provided in this Agreement, and is conditioned upon receipt from CONTRACTOR of all plans, specifications and estimates, and other documents prepared by CONTRACTOR in accordance with this Agreement. TCAG will not impose sanctions on CONTRACTOR under these circumstances.
- (b) With Cause: Either Party may terminate this Agreement immediately, by written notice to the other Party, should the other Party:
  - (1) Be adjudged a bankrupt, or
  - (2) Become insolvent or have a receiver appointed, or
  - (3) Make a general assignment for the benefit of creditors, or
  - (4) Suffer any judgment that remains unsatisfied for 30 days, and that would substantively impair the ability of the judgment debtor to perform under this Agreement, or
  - (5) Materially breach this Agreement.

In addition, TCAG may terminate this Agreement based on:

- (6) Material misrepresentation, either by CONTRACTOR or anyone acting on CONTRACTOR'S behalf, as to any matter related in any way to TCAG'S retention of CONTRACTOR, or
- (7) Other misconduct or circumstances that, in the sole discretion of TCAG, either impairs the ability of CON-TRACTOR to competently provide the services under this Agreement, or exposes TCAG to an unreasonable risk of liability.

For any of the occurrences except item (5) above, termination may be effected upon written notice by the terminating Party specifying the date of the termination. If CONTRACTOR fails to perform according to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, then TCAG may, in addition to any other remedy it may have, issue a declaration of default after 10 days' written notice to CONTRACTOR.

Upon a material breach, the Agreement may be terminated after the failure of the defaulting Party to remedy the breach to the satisfaction of the non-defaulting Party within 5 days of written notice specifying the breach. If the breach is not remedied within that 5-day period, then the non-defaulting Party may terminate this Agreement on further written notice specifying the date of termination. If the nature of the breach is such that it cannot be cured within a 5-day period, then the defaulting Party may submit a written proposal within that period which sets forth a specific means to resolve the default. If the non-defaulting Party consents to that proposal in writing, which consent may not be unreasonably withheld, then the defaulting Party must immediately embark on its plan to

cure the default or breach. If the default or breach is not cured within the time agreed, then the non-defaulting Party may terminate this Agreement upon written notice specifying the date of termination.

TCAG will pay to CONTRACTOR the compensation earned for work satisfactorily performed and not previously paid for to the date of termination. The payment of such compensation is subject to the restrictions on payment of compensation otherwise provided in this Agreement, and is conditioned upon receipt from CONTRACTOR of all plans, specifications and estimates, and other documents prepared by CONTRACTOR by the date of termination in accordance with this Agreement. TCAG will not pay lost anticipated profits or other economic loss, nor will TCAG pay compensation or make reimbursement to cure a breach arising out of or resulting from such termination. If TCAG terminates this Agreement for cause and the expense of finishing CONTRACTOR'S scope of work exceeds the unpaid balance of the Agreement, then CONTRACTOR must pay the difference to TCAG. TCAG may impose sanctions under these circumstances, which may include possible rejection of future proposals based on specific causes of CONTRACTOR'S non-performance.

- (c) **Effects of Expiration or Termination:** Expiration or termination of this Agreement will not terminate any obligations to indemnify, to maintain and make available any records pertaining to the Agreement, to cooperate with any audit, to be subject to offset, or to make any reports of pre-termination contract activities. Where TCAG terminates CONTRACTOR'S services, that termination will not affect any rights of TCAG to recover damages against CONTRACTOR.
- (d) **Suspension of Performance:** Independent of any right to terminate this Agreement, the Executive Director of TCAG may immediately suspend performance by CONTRACTOR, in whole or in part, in response to health, safety or financial emergency, or a failure or refusal by CONTRACTOR to comply with the provisions of this Agreement, until such time as the cause for suspension is resolved, or a notice of termination becomes effective.
- **14. LOSS OF FUNDING:** It is understood and agreed that if TCAG'S funding is either discontinued or reduced for the services to be provided hereunder, then TCAG will have the right to terminate this Agreement under section 13 (a) ("Termination Without Cause") as of the end of the term for which funds are appropriated. Such termination shall be without penalty, liability, or expense to TCAG of any kind, provided that TCAG shall pay CONTRACTOR in accordance with section 13 (a) for services satisfactorily performed prior to the date of such termination and to the extent funds have been appropriated for such payment.
- **15. SUBMITTING FALSE CLAIMS; MONETARY PENALTIES:** Under applicable federal and state law, if CONTRACTOR submits a false claim to TCAG under this Agreement, then CONTRACTOR will be liable to TCAG for the statutory penalties set forth in those statutes, including but not limited to statutory fines, treble damages, costs, and attorneys' fees. CONTRACTOR will be deemed to have submitted a false claim to TCAG if CONTRACTOR:
- (a) Knowingly presents or causes to be presented to TCAG a false claim or request for payment or approval;
- (b) Knowingly makes, uses, or causes to be made or used a false record or statement to get a false claim paid or approved by TCAG;
- (c) Conspires to defraud TCAG by getting a false claim allowed or paid by TCAG;
- (d) Knowingly makes, uses, or causes to be made or used a false record or statement to conceal, avoid, or decrease an obligation to pay or transmit money or property to TCAG; or

- (e) Is a beneficiary of an inadvertent submission of a false claim to TCAG, later discovers the falsity of the claim, and fails to disclose the false claim to TCAG within a reasonable time after discovery of the false claim.
- **16. FORM DE-542:** If CONTRACTOR is an individual, CONTRACTOR acknowledges that this Agreement is subject to filing obligations under Unemployment Insurance Code Section 1088.8. Accordingly, TCAG has an obligation to file a report with the Employment Development Department, which report will include CONTRACTOR'S full name, social security number, address, the date this Agreement was executed, the total amount of the Agreement, its expiration date or whether it is ongoing. CONTRACTOR agrees to cooperate with TCAG to make that information available and to complete Form DE- 542. Failure to provide the required information may, at TCAG'S option, prevent approval of this Agreement, or be grounds for termination by TCAG.
- 17. WORKS FOR HIRE: CONTRACTOR acknowledges that all work(s) under this Agreement are "work(s) for hire" within the meaning of the United States Copyright Act (Title 17 United States Code) and hereby assigns to TCAG all rights and interests CONTRACTOR may have in the work(s) it prepares under this Agreement, including any right to derivative use of the work(s). All software and related materials developed by CONTRACTOR in performance of this Agreement for TCAG will be the sole property of TCAG, and CONTRACTOR hereby assigns and transfers all its right, title, and interest therein to TCAG. CONTRACTOR will execute all necessary documents to enable TCAG to protect TCAG'S intellectual property rights under this section.
- **18. WORK PRODUCT:** All work product, equipment, or materials created for TCAG or purchased by TCAG under this Agreement belong to TCAG and CONTRACTOR must immediately deliver them to TCAG at TCAG'S request upon termination or completion of this Agreement.
- **19. TIME OF ESSENCE:** The Parties agree that time is of the essence under this Agreement, unless they agree otherwise in writing.
- 20. CONFIDENTIALITY: CONTRACTOR may not use or disclose any information it receives from TCAG under this Agreement that TCAG has previously identified as confidential or exempt from mandatory public disclosure except as necessary to carry out the purposes of this Agreement or as authorized in advance by TCAG. Unless required to do so by law, including, but not limited to, the Ralph M. Brown Act or the California Public Records Act, TCAG may not disclose to third parties any information it receives from CONTRACTOR that CONTRACTOR has previously identified as confidential. If TCAG determines that it must disclose any information that CONTRACTOR previously identified as confidential, then it shall promptly give CONTRACTOR written notice of its intention to disclose such information and the authority for such disclosure. CONTRACTOR shall have period of five (5) calendar days thereafter within which to seek a protective court order to prevent such disclosure or to notify TCAG that it will not seek such an order. TCAG shall cooperate with CONTRACTOR in any efforts to seek such a court order. TCAG shall not disclose the information until the five (5) day period has expired without a response from CONTRACTOR, or CONTRACTOR has notified TCAG that it will not seek such an order, or CONTRACTOR has sought and a court has declined to issue a protective order for such information. If CONTRACTOR seeks a protective order for such information, CONTRAC-TOR shall defend and indemnify TCAG from any and all loss, injury, or claim arising from TCAG'S withholding of the information from the requestor. This includes any attorney's fees awarded to the requestor. The duty of TCAG and CONTRACTOR to maintain confidentiality of information under this section continues beyond the term of this Agreement.
- **21. ASSIGNMENT/SUBCONTRACTING:** Unless otherwise provided in this Agreement, TCAG is relying on the personal skill, expertise, training and experience of CONTRACTOR and CONTRACTOR'S employees and no part of this

Agreement may be assigned or subcontracted by CONTRACTOR without the prior written consent of TCAG, which consent TCAG may grant, delay, deny, or condition in its absolute discretion.

- **22. DISPUTES AND DISPUTE RESOLUTION:** CONTRACTOR shall continue with its responsibilities under this Agreement during any dispute. If a dispute arises out of or relating to this Agreement, or the breach of the Agreement, and if the dispute cannot be settled through negotiation, then the Parties agree first to try in good faith to settle the dispute by non-binding mediation, to be held in Tulare County, California, before resorting to litigation or some other dispute resolution procedure, unless the Parties mutually agree otherwise. The Parties must mutually select the mediator, but in case of disagreement, then the Parties will select the mediator by lot from among two nominations provided by each Party. The Parties will split equally all costs and fees required by the mediator; otherwise each Party will bear its own costs of mediation. If mediation fails to resolve the dispute within 30 days, then either Party may pursue litigation to resolve the dispute.
- **23. PROPERTY TAXES:** Under the terms of California Revenue and Taxation Code section 107.6 (possessory interest tax), CONTRACTOR'S possession or use of any TCAG-owned real property under this Agreement may create a "possessory interest" in the real property. If a possessory interest is created, then it may be subject to property taxation and CONTRACTOR may be subject to the payment of property taxes on that possessory interest.
- **24. FURTHER ASSURANCES:** Each Party will execute any additional documents and perform any further acts that may be reasonably required to effect the purposes of this Agreement.
- **25. CONSTRUCTION:** This Agreement reflects the contributions of all Parties and so the provisions of Civil Code section 1654 will not apply to address and interpret any alleged uncertainty or ambiguity.
- **26. HEADINGS:** Section headings are provided for organizational purposes only and do not in any manner affect the scope, meaning, or intent of the provisions under the headings.
- **27. NO THIRD-PARTY BENEFICIARIES INTENDED:** Unless specifically set forth, the Parties to this Agreement do not intend to provide any other party with any benefit or enforceable legal or equitable right or remedy.
- **28. WAIVERS:** The failure of either Party to insist on strict compliance with any provision of this Agreement will not be considered a waiver of any right to do so, whether for that breach or any later breach. The acceptance by either Party of either performance or payment will not be considered a waiver of any preceding breach of the Agreement by the other Party.
- **29. ORDER OF PRECEDENCE:** In the event of any conflict or inconsistency between or among the body of the Agreement (which includes these "General Agreement Terms and Conditions") and any Exhibit, Schedule, or Attachment, then the terms and conditions of the body of the Agreement shall prevail.
- **30. CONFLICT WITH LAWS OR REGULATIONS/ SEVERABILITY:** This Agreement is subject to all applicable laws and regulations. If any provision of this Agreement is found by any court or other legal authority, or is agreed by the Parties to be, in conflict with any code or regulation governing its subject matter, only the conflicting provision will be considered null and void. If the effect of nullifying any conflicting provision is such that a material benefit of the Agreement to either Party is lost, then the Agreement may be terminated at the option of the affected Party. In all other cases, the remainder of the Agreement will continue in full force and effect.

- **31. ENTIRE AGREEMENT:** This Agreement represents the entire agreement between CONTRACTOR and TCAG as to its subject matter and no prior oral or written understanding will be of any force or effect. No part of this Agreement may be modified without the written consent of both Parties.
- **32. ASSURANCES OF NON-DISCRIMINATION:** CONTRACTOR must not discriminate in employment or in the provision of services based any characteristic or condition upon which discrimination is prohibited by state or federal law or regulation. The Parties recognize that both CONTRACTOR and TCAG have the responsibility to protect TCAG employees and clients from unlawful activities, including discrimination and sexual harassment in the workplace. Accordingly, CONTRACTOR agrees to provide appropriate training to its employees regarding discrimination and sexual harassment issues, and to promptly and appropriately investigate any allegations that any of its employees may have engaged in improper discrimination or harassment activities. TCAG, in its sole discretion, has the right to require CONTRACTOR to replace any employee who provides services of any kind to TCAG under this Agreement with other employees where TCAG is concerned that its employees or clients may have been or may be the subjects of discrimination or harassment by such employees. TCAG'S right to require replacement of employees under this section does not preclude TCAG from terminating this Agreement with or without cause as provided for under this Agreement. Additional nondiscrimination requirements may be located in Exhibit F or G (related to federally-funded contracts generally, or FTA-funded contracts specifically).
- **33. DRUG-FREE WORKPLACE POLICY:** CONTRACTOR acknowledges that under the Federal Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1989 and the California Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1990, the unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensation, possession, or use of a controlled substance is prohibited on TCAG premises. CONTRACTOR agrees that any violation of this prohibition by CONTRACTOR, its employees, agents, or assigns will be deemed a material breach of this Agreement.
- **34. RECYCLED PAPER CONTENT:** To the extent CONTRACTOR'S services under this Agreement include printing services, pursuant to Public Contract Code section 22153, CONTRACTOR shall use paper that meets the recycled content requirements of Public Contract Code section 12209.