# Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



# 1. Transit Agency Information

<b>Transit Agency Name</b>	Visalia	a Trans	sit – Operated	by First T	ransit						
Transit Agency Address	425 E Visalia	. Oak <i>A</i> a, CA 9	Ave., Ste. 301 3291		(1) (2) (1) (4) (4) (4)						
Name and Title of Accountable Executive	Angel	Angelina Soper, Transit Manager									
Name and Title of Chief Safety Officer	Caleb	Caleb Bowman, Transit Management Analyst									
Mode(s) of Service Covered by This Plan	On-De	Fixed Route Bus Service, On-Demand Bus Service, Commuter Bus Service  List All FTA Funding Types (e.g., 5307, 5310, 5310, LC 5311)									
Mode(s) of Service Provided by the Transit Agency	Servic	Visalia Transit provides Fixed Route Bus Service (Visalia Transit), On-Demand Service (Dial-A-Ride), and Commuter Bus Service (V-Line) which is operated by our contractor.									
Does the agency provide transit services on behalf of another transit agency or entity?	Yes X	No	Description Arrangeme		service for local	provide fixed route public bus cities and county he region which is operated or.					
Name and Address of Agency(ies) or Entity(ies) for Which Service Is Provided	Attn: C Chris.1 350 W Exeter, City of Attn: Je JGome 909 W Farmer City of Attn: D dthomp 411 E. Tulare, Tulare, Attn: A ABarrae	Farmer Parlier Parlene	avarez, Finance (avarez, Finance) augh 3221 rsville Gomez, City (avarez) roffarmersville a Rd. CA 93223 Thompson, Finance, Ca. gov ve. 3274 Transportation arragan, Trance, Ca. usey Blvd.	Manager -ca.gov inance Di on Operati sit Manag	rector						

# **Public Transit Agency Safety Plan**



## 2. Contractor Information

Transit Agency Name	First Transit
Operating Location Address	525 N. Cain St. Visalia, CA 93292
General Manager	Kevin Rucker
Safety & Training Manager	Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Operations Manager	Marc Anaya
Maintenance Manager	William Turner

# 3. Plan Development, Approval, and Updates

This Agency Safety Plan addresses all applicable requirements and standards as set forth in FTA's Public Transportation Safety Program and the National Public Transportation Safety Plan.

Name of Entity That Drafted This Plan	Caleb Bowman, Transit Management Analyst, V	/isalia Transit			
	Signature of Accountable Executive	Date of Signature			
Signature by the City's Accountable Executive	Angelina Soper, Transit Manager	1/19/221			
	City of Visalia, City Manager	Date of Approval			
	Randy Groom, City Manager	1-20-2021			
Approval by the Board	City Council Agenda Item Number	Meeting Date of Approva			
of Directors or an	Item 3.	12/21/2020			
Equivalent Authority	Public Transporation Agency Safety Plan, Relevant Documentation and Location				
	A copy of the approved Public Transportation Agency Safety Plan and relevant documents will be maintained on the City of Visalia's Transit drive in the PTASP folder and maintained by the Transit Manager and Transit Management Analyst for City of Visalia - Transit.				

# Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



## Version Number and Updates

Record the complete history of successive versions of this plan.

Version Section/Pages Number Affected	Reason for Change	Date Issued			
1		New Document	December 202		

# Annual Review and Update of the Public Transportation Agency Safety Plan

Describe the process and timeline for conducting an annual review and update of the Public Transportation Agency Safety Plan.

At Visalia Transit, review of safety practices is an ongoing process, not one limited to scheduled reviews. As policies/procedures and training techniques change throughout the year they are updated and communicated throughout the organization. All changes are reviewed and approved by Visalia's and Contractor's Accountable Executives.

Prior to the beginning of each fiscal year (July 1<sup>st</sup>), Visalia Transit's Public Transportation Agency Safety Plan (PTASP) is reviewed by management and revised based on the safety data collected and analyzed, and changes to policies and procedures made throughout the year by Visalia Transit or Contractor. The final annual revision will be reviewed and approved by Visalia Transit's Accountable Executive (Transit Manager) by June 20<sup>th</sup> of each year. The revised PTASP will be forwarded to the City Manager for review, approval, and certification. The PTASP should be approved no later than July 1<sup>st</sup> of each year.

# 4. Safety Performance Targets

## Safety Performance Targets

Specify performance targets based on the safety performance measures established under the National Public Transportation Safety Plan.

The targets below are based on the previous 4 years of Visalia Transit safety performance data reported to NTD. This initial year shall serve as the baseline for measuring future performance.

Mode of Transit Service	Fatalities (Total)	Fatalities (per 100K VRM)	Injuries (Total)	Injuries (per 100K VRM)	Safety Events (Total)	Safety Events (per 100K VRM)	System Reliability (Total)	System Reliability (per 100K VRM)
Fixed- Route	0	0	3	0.17	3	0.17	63	3.61
Commuter	0	0	0	0.00	2			0.81
Demand Response	O	0	Ì	0.59	2	1.19	7	4.15

# Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



## Safety Performance Target Coordination

Every year after its formal adoption by the City Manager, the Tranis Manager will share the PTASP, including safety performance targets with the State of California and our Metropolitan Planning Organization, the Tulare County Association of Governments (TCAG) no later than August 1<sup>st</sup>. Department personnel will be readily available to coordinate with the State of California and TCAG in the selection of safety performance targets upon request.

	State Entity Name	Date Targets Transmitted	
Targets Transmitted to	State Entity: Caltrans Division of Rail and Mass Transportation		
the State	State Entity Contact which receives performance numbers: Brian Travis, Senior Transportation Planner	1/20/2021	
Planning Tular Organization(s) MPO	Metropolitan Planning Organization Name	Date Targets Transmitted	
	MPO: Tulare County Association of Governments		
	MPO Contact which receives performance numbers: Elizabeth Forte, Principal Regional Planner	1/20/2021	

## 5. Safety Management Policy

## Safety Management Policy Statement

Include the written statement of safety management policy, incorporating safety objectives.

At Visalia Transit, safety is more than a policy statement we are committed to ensuring the safety and well-being of its employees, contractors, contractor's employees, and passengers. Management believes that working safely promotes quality, productivity, and profitability. Prevention of collisions and personal injuries is of critical importance to everyone. Management is committed to providing a safe workplace, the proper training, protective equipment, and a work environment conducive to safe practices and policies as well as ensuring availability of necessary resources and people to implement SMS effectively.

It is the policy of the Visalia Transit to comply with all applicable occupational safety and health regulations and to establish guidelines and procedures for the maintenance of an on-going PTASP. This is accomplished through safety and health inspections, employee training, and accident investigation. Response to safety concerns will be given the highest priority at every level of the Visalia Transit structure.

All employees and Contractors are required to perform their duties safely and with concern for the safety of our passengers, other employees and the public. Visalia Transit or our Contractor will not perform any service, nor transport or use a product, unless it can be done safely.

Visalia Transit employs a company-wide safety concept, "BeSafe". The main purpose of BeSafe is to reduce collisions and injuries by increasing the communications between Contractor, employees and managers about safety related issues. As part of this process, employees of all levels and Contractors are encouraged to initiate reports of any near miss, route and security hazards, or any unsafe condition. When a report about a safety or security concern is filed, it is investigated, which includes follow-up with the reporting employee

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regarding the resolution of the report.

Visalia Transit will not retaliate against nor impose any other form of retribution on any employee or Contractor because of his or her good faith reporting of a safety issue/concern, another person's suspected violation of Company policies or guidelines, or any alleged violations of federal, state or local laws.

Our Contractor ensure that each of their employees understands and performs their job functions in the BeSafe manner, the **BeSafe Handbook**, is issued to each employee and sized to fit in the safety lanyard or vest, which each employee must wear while on duty.

The **BeSafe Principles** provide the basic truths and fundamentals about working safely in our workplace and on our vehicles. All Visalia Transit's and Contractor's employees are expected to adopt these principles and put them into practice. Together a safe work environment is created, free from injury to each other and our passengers.

The motto for the BeSafe Principles is: "Think Safe, Act Safe, BeSafe." This motto is each employee's instruction to work safely at all times.

If an employee feels they cannot perform a task safely, they don't perform the task. The employee has been trained and encouraged to stop work and immediately advise management of issues preventing them from working safely and what would be required to perform the task safely.

The BeSafe Principles include:

- · Prevent injury to myself and others.
  - Be aware of any hazardous condition or practice that may cause injury to people, damage to property, or the environment.
  - Use the BeSafe Handbook to record and report.
- Perform all necessary safety checks and risk assessments of the work area and job to be performed <u>before</u> any work begins.
  - Speak to management <u>before</u> work is started if unsure of the required safety and risk assessments.
- Follow all safety procedures, signs and instructions.
  - o If these are not understood, speak to management before work begins.
- Keep work area clean and tidy at all times.
  - o Untidy areas could cause injury to the employee or their colleagues and waste time and energy.
- Wear protective clothing and equipment (PPE) as required.
  - Keep PPE in good working order, wear it correctly and ask for a replacement if it becomes damaged or unfit for use.
- Use only the correct tools and equipment authorized and trained to use for the job.
  - o Check that they are in good condition before use and use them safely.
- Only adjust and repair any piece of work equipment trained on and authorized to do so.
  - Never modify any equipment that changes the designed use of the equipment or alters a safety feature.
- Assess any load and capability to move it before lifting.
  - Get help with any heavy or awkward items and follow the correct lifting techniques.
- Report all injuries, incidents and near misses to management.
  - Seek help immediately and first aid (if necessary).
- Tell management of any suggestions to prevent injuries in the workplace
  - Note suggestions made and discuss with management.

# Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



The official policy that reflects Contractor's commitment to safety is included as Appendix A.

## Safety Management Policy Communication

Describe how the safety management policy is communicated throughout the agency's organization. Include dates where applicable.

## Local Communication of Safety Concerns

The Contractor's Safety and Training Manager (CSTM) is at the center of the safety communication process and is responsible for compiling safety reports to include the following:

- Accident and injury data for previous month
- Security incident data
- Safety and security audit data and recommendations
- Safety Solutions Team (SST) meeting minutes
- BeSafe near miss and hazard reporting

This person reports directly to the Contractor's General Manager (CGM) and routinely meets formally with the CGM, one-on-one, and Visalia Transit's Chief Safety Officer (CSO) to provide updates on safety issues, safety priorities, and hazard management. The CSTM also meets informally with the CGM and CSO to provide updates on safety issues on an as-needed basis.

Per our contract with the Contractor, the CSTM is responsible to inform the CSO of any accident, incident, or any other safety issues immediately. Reports and video are to be provided to CSO within 48-hours of the event.

The CSTM also participates in the Safety Solutions Team (SST) meetings to discuss safety priorities, safety issues, and hazard management, and to communicate safety-related information across all departments.

 The CSTM and the CGM have the authority to correct or suspend work for conditions determined to be unsafe, or pose a hazard to customers, employees, Contractor's employees, the general public, or endangers the safe passage of vehicles, until the unsafe condition or hazard can be mitigated or corrected.

The Contractor's Region Safety Managers also conduct regular internal reviews of local operations. They are to ensure that each location is audited at least every two to three years, with high risk locations audited annually for compliance using the risk-based **Location Safety Review**.

Location Safety Review						
Category	Description					
Scope of Safety Reviews	First Transit locations are selected based upon risk- based criterion. Individual locations receive a review every 2-3 years					

# Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



Risk-Based Selection Criterion	Locations selected based on declining 3-year reviews sites with new location managers; high collision/injury Accident Frequency Rate (AFR); prior year failing score					
Review Format	More narrow and focused audit template which includes a balance of compliance assurance as well as location-specific risks and safety performance.					
Findings and Follow-Up	Action plans are developed in conjunction with location staff and use a red/yellow/blue/green method to prioritize. All action items are entered, and incomplete action items are tracked within the Safety Toolbox.  Strong  Highly Effective  Some Improvement Needed					
Escalation Process	Items requiring escalation to Senior Director of Safety/Vice President of Safety – First Transit remain intact. Through the use of Safety Toolbox, unresolved actions are designed to escalate to the Location General Manager/Region Safety Manager.					
Visibility	Review results and action items are routinely shared with the Location General Manager/Region Safety Manager/Executive Management. This is augmented by the escalation process for unresolved action items as noted above.					

# Contractor's Communication of Safety Concerns

Contractor's Executive Safety Meetings are routinely held where each department discusses their concerns and progress in the area of safety and safety related concerns. Recommendations are considered, and necessary changes implemented. All complaints by departments are addressed immediately.

Minutes from the Executive Safety meeting are distributed to, posted at each location, and provided to Visalia Transit's Chief Safety Officer. Action items are addressed at the following meeting.

Executive safety meetings are conducted in the following formats. First Group Executive Safety Committee (ESC)

- Consists of President, COO, and Safety Vice President of each operating group
- Discussions include safety performance, trend analysis, program oversight

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



#### First Group Safety Council

- Consists of Vice Presidents of Safety for all operating divisions
- Discussions include safety performance, trend analysis, and safety oversight

#### First Group America Safety Council

- Consists of Safety Senior Directors and Safety Vice Presidents
- · Discussions include safety performance, trend analysis, best practices, and program oversight

### Performance Review Management (PRM)

- Consists of Senior Region Vice Presidents, Region Vice Presidents, Region Directors of Operations,
   Region Director of Maintenance, Region Directors of Safety and Region Safety Managers
- Discussions include regions safety performance

#### Safety Advisory Committee

- Consists of a sampling of Location General Managers, Region Directors of Operations, Region Safety Directors and Region and Local Safety Managers
- Discussions include review of policy and procedures, training, and safety awareness

#### Local Monthly Safety Meeting

- Operations
  - Consists of Location Safety & Training Manager and Location Operations Staff. Visalia Transit's Chief Safety Office will attend the Local Monthly Safety Meeting once per quarter.
  - Discussions include Monthly Safety Topics from regional staff, driving safety, passenger safety, customer service, and safety awards.
- Maintenance
  - Consists of Location Maintenance Manager and Location Maintenance Staff. Visalia Transit's Chief Safety Office will attend the Local Monthly Safety Meeting once per quarter.
  - Discussions include shop safety, equipment safety, lockout tag out, and hazardous material handling.

#### Local Monthly Safety Solutions Team Meeting

- Consists of Visalia Transit's Chief Safety Officer, Location Safety & Training Manager, Location Operation Representatives, and Location Maintenance Representatives.
- Discussions include safety priorities, safety issues, hazard management, safety-related information, and possible solutions.

## Authorities, Accountabilities, and Responsibilities

Describe the authorities, accountabilities, and responsibilities of the following individuals for the development and management of the transit agency's Safety Management System (SMS).



Accountable Executive	Visalia Transit: Angelina Soper, Transit Manager  The Accountable Executives has the following authorities, accountabilities, and responsibilities under this plan:  Controls and directs human and capital resources needed to develop and maintain the ASP and SMS.  Designates an adequately trained Chief Safety Officers who are a direct report.  Ensures that the SMS is effectively implemented.  Ensures action is taken to address substandard performance of the SMS.  Assumes ultimate responsibility for carrying out the ASP and SMS.  Maintains responsibility for carrying out the agency's Transit Asset Management Plan.
Chief Safety Officer or SMS Executive	Visalia Transit: Caleb Bowman, Transit Management Analyst  The Accountable Executive designates the Chief Safety Officers. The Chief Safety Officers have the following authorities, accountabilities, and responsibilities under this plan:  Develops the ASP and SMS policies and procedures. Ensures and oversees implementation and operation of the SMS. Manages the ESRP. Attends the Safety Solution Team Meeting and Coordinates the activities of the committee; Establishes and maintains the Safety Risk Register and Safety Event Log to monitor and analyze trends in hazards, occurrences, incidents, and accidents; and Maintains and distributes minutes of committee meetings. Advises the Accountable Executives on SMS progress and status. Identifies substandard performance in the SMS and develops action plans for approval by the Accountable Executive. Ensures that policies are consistent with the safety objectives. Provides Safety Risk Management (SRM) expertise and support for other personnel who conduct and oversee Safety Assurance activities.

Contractor's Leadership and

**Executive Management** 

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



#### Contractor:

Kevin Rucker, General Manager Humberto Solorio Ruiz, Safety and Training Manager Marc Anaya, Operations Manager William Turner, Maintenance Manager

The Contractor's Leadership and Executive Management also have authorities and responsibilities for day-to-day SMS implementation and operation of the SMS under this plan.

Contractor's Leadership and Executive Management personnel have the following authorities, accountabilities, and responsibilities:

- Participate as members of safety committees.
- Complete training on SMS and ASP elements.
- · Oversee day-to-day operations of the SMS in their departments.
- Modify policies in their departments consistent with implementation of the SMS, as necessary.
- Chairs the Safety Solution Team Meeting and (Safety & Training Manager only)
  - o Coordinates the activities of the committee;
  - Establishes and maintains the Safety Risk Register and Safety Event Log to monitor and analyze trends in hazards, occurrences, incidents, and accidents; and
  - Maintains and distributes minutes of committee meetings.

 Provide subject matter expertise to support implementation of the SMS as requested by the Accountable Executives or the Chief Safety Officers, including SRM activities, investigation of safety events, development of safety risk mitigations, and monitoring of mitigation effectiveness.

## Additional Accountability

Use the following **Safety Responsibility and Task Matrix** assign safety responsibilities for the tasks listed. If tasks are performed at a specific location that is not listed in the Matrix, add it.

## (Local Staff Responsibility)

Check the appropriate box for the responsible position then name the person responsible in the last column.

AE: Visalia Transit's Accountable Executive CSO: Visalia Transit's Chief Safety Officer

CGM: Contractor's General Manager

CSTM: Contractor's Safety & Training Manager

COM: Contractor's Operations Manager
CMM: Contractor's Maintenance Manager
CHR: Contractor's Human Resources

### Safety Responsibility and Task Matrix



Responsibilities and Tasks	AE	cso	CGM	сѕтм	сом	СММ	CHR	Responsible Personnel
Establish annual safety objectives for submission to the CGM at the beginning of each fiscal year	0			⊠				Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Submit a report on the safety performance at the end of each fiscal period to CGM and Visalia Transit				⊠				Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Submit the following: period operations and safety data; accident and incident reports; and site safety review results				×				Humberto Solorio Ruiz
The CGM or their designee has the authority to direct that work or conditions have been determined to be unsafe or pose a hazard to customers, employees, Contractor's employees, the general public, or endangers the safe passage of buses be suspended or restricted until the unsafe condition or hazard can be mitigated or corrected			$\boxtimes$					Angelina Soper, Caleb Bowman, Kevin Rucker, Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Management of system safety, occupational health		×		×				Caleb Bowman, Humberto



and safety, accident and incident investigation, environmental protection and monitoring the implementation of the Safety Management System (SMS) Program Plan							Solorio Ruiz
Review of all safety aspects of departmental procedures including: Contractor's policies/instructions; Standard Operating Procedures; HR policies; safety and health policies	⊠	×					Angelina Soper, Caleb Bowman
SMS Review and Modification		×	×	0	О		Kevin Rucker
Safety Solutions Team Meetings	0	×		×			Caleb Bowman, Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Daily Safety & Health Walkthrough				×			Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Safety related reports to external agencies			×	×			Kevin Rucker, Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Near miss and route hazard report investigations				×			Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Investigation of safety related trends				×		0	Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Coordination with United States and State Departments of Labor and			×			×	Kevin Rucker, Contractor's Corporate



Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA)							HR
Environmental Management Oversight	0					-	Kevin Rucker, Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Hazard Management Process	0	⊠	×			0	Kevin Rucker, Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Managing Safety Validation of Change Process		×	⋈				Kevin Rucker, Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Safety Data Reporting			×				Kevin Rucker, Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Investigations			×				Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Advise to update SOPs, Rules, and Emergency Plans		×	⊠	0	0		Kevin Rucker, Humberto Solorio Ruiz, Contractor's Corporate HR
Emergency Response			×	⊠			Humberto Solorio Ruiz, Marc Anaya, William Turner
Fire Protection	×						Caleb Bowman
Shop Safety Hazardous Tools Inspections					×		William Turner
Review Vehicle Maintenance and	×	0			×		Caleb

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Failure Data								William Turner
Perform Vehicle Maintenance Inspections/Audits						×	0	William Turner
Training, Certification, Review, and Audit				×		0	0	Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Personal Protective Equipment Review			- 0	⊠		0		Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Hazardous Materials Management				×	0	0	0	Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Drug and Alcohol Abuse Program				×		D		Humberto Solorio Ruiz
Procurement	0	×	×				0	Caleb Bowman, Kevin Rucker

### **Employee Safety Reporting Program**

Describe the process and protections for employees to report safety conditions to senior management. Describe employee behaviors that may result in disciplinary action (and therefore, are excluded from protection).

## Visalia Transit Employee Safety Reporting Program

The Safety Management Policy (SMP) statement serves as the departments documented commitment to safety and defines the agency's objectives, accountabilities, and responsibilities to employee safety. Communication of the SMP throughout the agency is fundamental to the success of SMS implementation. The SMP will be communicated to all employees and contractors through:

- Bulletin boards/Memorandums
- Safety Meetings/trainings & Tailgate Safety Meetings
- City of Visalia City Email
- · Visalia Transit On-Boarding Process
- Department SharePoint location

Safety information will be posted at highly visible locations throughout the division and will be easily accessible to employees. In addition, employee safety awareness will be increased by incorporating safety information into training materials, employee policies and procedures. All revisions will be reviewed and signed by the Accountable Executive. Once approved and certified by the City Manager, agency wide notification will be acted upon immediately.

#### Contractor's Safety Reporting Program

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First Transit is committed to conducting business with honesty and integrity. Employees are encouraged to speak up and raise questions and concerns promptly about any situation that may violate our safety protocols, policies and procedures, the laws, rules, and regulations that govern our business operations.

Employees are expected to tell others when witnessing unsafe work practices or conditions. When employees are not comfortable discussing these unsafe conditions with fellow employees, they are encouraged to discuss the situation with management or report it in writing.

However, where the matter is more serious, or the employee feels that management has not addressed the concern, or they are not comfortable reporting to their immediate manager, they can report it to the next level

manager, or the Region Safety Manager or Human Resources Manager. Employees may also directly file a written or verbal complaint by calling the confidential Ethics and Compliance Toll-free Hotline at 1.877.3CALLFG, (1.877.322.5534); contacting the Hotline intake site at ethicsfirst.ethicspoint.com; or emailing Compliance@firstgroup.com.

Retaliation against anyone who, in good faith, reports observations of unsafe or illegal activities; or who cooperates in any investigation of such report, is strictly prohibited and is not tolerated, regardless of the outcome of the complaint.

In other words, employees are protected for speaking up in good faith under this Policy. Any manager, or co-worker who retaliates against a complaining employee or anyone involved in an investigation of a complaint is subject to discipline and/or termination.

Managers are charged with assuring that they and their staff comply with the whistleblower protections and that no retaliation occurs because of a reported safety related issue.



#### Reporting Options

At First Transit reporting unsafe practices, policy violations, violations of the law, etc. is encouraged, and in some instances required, of all employees. The primary goal is to be able to identify areas where risk of injury to personnel or customers, or destruction of property may exist; and develop measures to mitigate those risks.

Unless the employee's action or in-action is egregious, disciplinary action is not warranted.

Employees that fail to report mandatory items, such as:

- Failure to report defective equipment
- Failure to report a safety hazard

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



- Failure to procure necessary information for an accident report or
- Submitting an inaccurate or incomplete report

that could lead to serious harm, are subjected to the disciplinary process describe later in this section.

## Employees are encouraged to report:

### Near Miss and Hazard Reporting

In the interest of employee and passenger safety, each First Transit employee is issued a "Near Miss and Hazard Reporting" pad for documenting and reporting safety, route, and security concerns; and is encouraged to report any near miss incidents and hazards.

If an employee is involved in a near miss or determines something they see to be a hazard, we ask for their help in reporting the event so we all may learn the lessons from it and perhaps prevent a collision or injury from occurring in the future.

Near miss: An event you witnessed where no harm was caused, but there was the potential to cause injury or ill health; a dangerous occurrence

Hazard: Anything that may cause harm in the near future

If the safety or security hazard requires immediate attention, dispatch is notified immediately. If immediate attention is not required, the employee is encouraged to submit the information to management by the end of their workday. Our managers then initiate conversations with employees about their observations of both safe and unsafe behaviors.

The employee's contribution to the cause of the injury or collision is considered in disciplinary action, up to and including termination. If after analysis it has been determined that the incident resulted from an overt decision, disciplinary action is indicated. If not, then the appropriate counseling and/or training is indicated.

## SOP #806 - Near Miss & Hazard Reporting describes the reporting process

#### Threatening or Suspicious Activity

First Transit encourages anyone who sees, hears, or learns of any conduct or statement that seems threatening or suspicious, and/or any weapons on company premises or in company vehicles, to immediately report such conduct or statement, either to his/her Supervisor or Manager, to the Human Resources Department, FirstGroup America Security, and/or to the confidential Ethics and Compliance Hotline at 1.877.3CALLFG, (1.877.322.5534), contact the Hotline intake site at ethicsfirst.ethicspoint.com, or email Compliance@firstgroup.com.

If there is an immediate risk or imminent threat of violence, serious harm, or life-threatening conduct, employees should immediately call 911, local police, or other law enforcement.

Duty to Report Wrongdoing

Near	m	iss	and	
hazaı	d	rep	orti	no



First Fi

1104	carc	116	shoun	ing		9.5	
Date Name Location Observe	n	λ.	Noar miss	report 🗆	Hazaro	d report 🖸	
Actions	required	Ċ					
Who is to	o compl	ete the	action(s)?				
Contract	or []	Em	ployee 🗆	Visitor		Other 🗆	

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First Transit is *committed* to investigating all good faith claims of wrongdoing so that corrective action may be taken. To that purpose, First Transit encourages any employee, Contractor or vendor to report wrongdoing or illegal acts to location management so long as they are not believed to be involved in the fraud, waste or abuse being reported. Management within First Transit ensures the matter is reported to Group Security and First Transit will investigate and take appropriate steps to correct the wrongdoing or potential violation.

Alternatively, reports may be made anonymously using the FGA Ethics & Compliance line at 1.877.3CALLFG, (1.877.322.5534) or by emailing <a href="mailto:Compliance@firstgroup.com">Compliance@firstgroup.com</a>. You may also contact the Healthcare Compliance Officer directly.

#### Self-Reporting

Self-reporting is also encouraged. Anyone who reports his/her own violation will receive due consideration regarding disciplinary action that may be taken.

### Open-Door Policy

A workplace where employees are treated with respect and one that is responsive to their concerns is important to each of us. At First Transit, we recognize that employees may have suggestions for improving our workplace, as well as complaints about the workplace. We feel that the most satisfactory solution to a job-related problem or concern is usually reached through a prompt discussion with an employee's manager. Each employee is encouraged to do so.

If the matter cannot be resolved with one's immediate manager, the employee may:

- Speak with their Location General Manager or Region Safety Manager who will attempt to facilitate a solution.
- If an employee is unable to resolve the matter through the management chain of command in their location, the employee may choose to speak directly to anyone in division management or Human Resources.

First Transit's Open-Door Policy also allows employees to voice their concerns anonymously.

 If an employee would like to submit an anonymous concern, they may contact the Ethics and Compliance Toll-free Hotline at 1.877.3CALLFG, (1.877.322.5534), contacting the Hotline intake site at ethicsfirst.ethicspoint.com, or emailing <a href="mailto:compliance@firstgroup.com">Compliance@firstgroup.com</a>.

This Open-Door Policy applies to every employee not covered by a collective bargaining agreement. It also extends to contractors and subcontractors.

In situations involving discrimination or harassment, employees should follow the Complaint Procedure described in the Discrimination, Harassment and Retaliation Reporting Procedure section of their First Transit Employee Handbook without fear of reprisal and should not follow this Open-Door Policy complaint process.

In situations requiring immediate attention, an employee may bypass the chain of command, which begins with his or her manager, and contact any level of management or Human Resources directly, without fear of reprisal, and without the need to follow this Open-Door Policy complaint process.

 This may be done in person, by direct contact, phone call, letter, or email message or by utilizing the Ethics and Compliance Hotline. The Ethics and Compliance Hotline can be reached by calling 1.877.3CALLFG, (1.877.322.5534) or emailing <a href="mailto:compliance@firstgroup.com">Compliance@firstgroup.com</a>.

Employees are <u>REQUIRED</u> to report the following. <u>Failure to do so WILL lead to disciplinary action.</u>

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#### Accidents/Incidents

First Transit finds accidents and incidents to be a very serious matter and a valuable learning opportunity to improve safety. SOP #700 – Accident & Safety Data Acquisition and Reporting, and the supporting SOP's, 700a – Auto and General Liability Claim Form; 700b – Courtesy Card; 700c – Operator Incident Report; ensure that the appropriate actions happen at the scene for the safety and security of First Transit passengers and employees; and that the appropriate data is collected to evaluate the incident, determine culpability; and develop actions to limit or eliminate the possibility of the incident occurring in the future.

#### Accidents

Accidents are considered to be any collision that occurs while an Operator is on duty. Operators are to report all accidents and collisions to Dispatch immediately upon occurrence. When reporting to Dispatch, the employee must state that he or she is reporting an accident and then answer any questions asked by Dispatch.

Additionally, SOP #700c – Operator Incident Report and SOP #700a – Auto & General Liability Claim Form, must be completed by the Operator involved and location management for accidents, possible claims of accidents, damage to equipment, injury and possible injury not later than one hour after completion of shift on the day of occurrence. Any vehicle defects that may have contributed to an accident shall be included in the report. To help ensure that this deadline is met, employees are paid to complete the form.

Employees who fail to report an accident may be subject to disciplinary action up to and including termination.

Employees must provide transit management with any additional accident information immediately upon request.

#### Incidents

Incidents with passengers involving slips and falls on or near the vehicle, fights, police action, or removal of a passenger, must be reported to Dispatch immediately; and require a SOP #700a – Auto & General Liability Claim Form to be completed by management before going off duty for the workday.

All other incidents and occurrences out of the norm, no matter how slight, are to be reported to Dispatch upon return to the yard.

The following are examples of incidents that must be reported:

- Broken or cracked windows from unknown causes.
- Cut seats.
- Service delays.
- Passing up passengers,
- Insufficient or excessive running time in schedule,
- Overloads, etc.

If in doubt, immediately contact Dispatch.

Operators Witnessing an Accident shall notify Dispatch immediately, even though their vehicle may not be involved.

#### Required Courtesy Cards

In the event of an accident or an incident, Operators must distribute SOP #700b – Courtesy Cards then retrieve as many as possible from passengers and persons in the immediate area of the accident or incident who may have witnessed the event.

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



Duty to Report Law Enforcement Actions

Employees are required to report any arrests, indictments or convictions to their immediate manager or Human Resources immediately, but no later than prior to the next scheduled work shift, to the extent permitted by applicable law. If the circumstances and the offense charged, in our judgment, present a potential risk to the safety and/or security of our customers, employees, premises and/or property, such events may result in disciplinary or other appropriate action to the extent permitted by applicable law.

Operators and safety sensitive employees are required to report all Driving Under the Influence (DUI) or Driving While Intoxicated (DWI) related charges, vehicular collisions, and any moving violation citations received in any vehicle immediately if possible, but no later than prior to their next scheduled work shift, consistent with applicable law.

### Possible Disciplinary Actions

First Transit uses a tiered approach to determine possible disciplinary actions. Infractions that lead to disciplinary action are categorized into four categories;

- Class 1 Dischargeable Offenses, the most serious and unacceptable behavior
- Class 2 Serious violations of the First Transit performance code
- Class 3 Secondary violations of the First Transit performance code
- Class 4 Lesser violations of the First Transit performance code that may result in disciplinary action depending on the circumstances or repeated violations

## Examples of Class 1 Dischargeable Offenses include:

- · Convictions and imprisonment for such offenses as DUI, DWI, child abuse, etc.
- Safety; some offenses are of such a serious nature that termination is appropriate for the first offense.
   Those include but are not limited to:
  - Failure to properly secure mobility devices
  - o Cell phone use while operating a company vehicle
  - Striking a pedestrian
  - o Colliding into the rear of another vehicle or stationary object
  - Running a red light or stop sign
  - o Entering a railroad crossing when the lights are flashing
- Violation of the Drug & Alcohol Policy
- Dishonesty
- Stealing/Theft
- Unauthorized Use or Removal of Company / Client Property or Vehicle
- Violence / Fighting / Threats
- Harassment
- Insubordination
- Security
- Sleeping on the Job
- Destruction of Property

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



- Failure to Return to Work
- Leaving Bus or Passengers
- Failure to Follow Sleeping Passenger Rules

Examples of <u>Class 2 Infractions</u> considered to be serious violations of the First Transit performance code include:

- Abusing or misusing sick leave
- Exchanging work assignments (trade) without proper authority
- Stopping work prior to the end of any shift without management's permission
- Excessive absenteeism, tardiness, starting work late after on the clock, or a pattern of unexcused absences unless otherwise permitted by law
- Reporting for work in an unfit condition
- Failing to obtain permission to leave work during normal working hours
- Discourteous or inappropriate attitude or behavior toward passengers or other members of the public
- Failure to comply with PPE directives
- Failure to wear a High Visibility Safety Vest, Reflective Safety Vest, or Company issued High Visibility Uniform Shirt according to Company policies
- Failure to wear Safety Glasses in compliance with PPE directives
- Failure to wear Company Assigned Shoe Grips when directed to do so
- Violation of vehicle operating regulations
- Failure to observe safety, sanitation, or disciplinary policies of the client or Company, or laws and regulations of Local, State, or Federal governments
- Failure to comply with the Risk Assessment policy
- Working more than an employee's regularly scheduled hours without advance approval of the Company
- Failure to operate a Company vehicle according to assigned route or timetable
- Failure of any Operator, Safety Sensitive Employee or employee required to be licensed for driving, to renew and maintain a valid, appropriate driver's license with required endorsements and a medical certificate for driving a Company vehicle
- Failure to wait for connections or passing up passengers
- Transport of unauthorized persons
- Attempting to enter, entering or assisting any person to enter, or attempt to enter a Company location or restricted areas without proper authority

Examples of <u>Class 3 Infractions</u>, considered to be secondary violations of the First Transit performance code, include:

- Mandatory Reporting failure including:
  - Failure to report defective equipment

# Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



- Failure to report a safety hazard
- Failure to procure necessary information for an accident report or submitting an inaccurate or incomplete report
- Failure to report law enforcement actions
- Posting, circulating or distributing written or printed material during working times and in working areas
- Failure to adhere to the Company Reverse Parking policy for Company vehicles and personal vehicles
- Use of a Company-owned radio or cell phone for non-Company business during working time
- Failure of any Operator to have in his or her possession a valid, appropriate driver's license with required endorsements and a medical certificate while driving a Company vehicle

Examples of <u>Class 4 Infractions</u>, considered to be lesser violations of the First Transit performance code that may result in disciplinary action depending on the circumstances or repeated violations, include:

- Failure to comply with the dress code, uniform policy, cleanliness, personal hygiene, personal grooming habits, or other requirements established by the client or Company
- Reporting for duty in an improper uniform, presenting an untidy, unkept or dirty appearance of person or uniform, or improperly displaying uniform articles, Company emblem, or authorized pins and badges
- Parking a personal vehicle in a restricted area at a Company location
- Neglect of job duties and responsibilities, or lack of application or effort on the job
- Incompetence or failure to meet reasonable standards of efficiency or effectiveness
- Failure to provide First Transit with a current address or telephone number
- Failure to inform First Transit of changes in status of dependents for insurance coverage
- Littering the employee lounge area, restrooms, or any other company property
- Failure to read notices and bulletins and not making an effort to stay informed

### Applying Disciplinary Actions

Although employment may be terminated at-will by either the employee or First Transit at any time in accordance with applicable law, without following any formal system of discipline or warning, First Transit may exercise discretion to utilize forms of discipline that are less severe than termination.

Whenever an employee is subject to discipline, the employee's work record, including violations occurring in the relevant time period, is reviewed before determining penalty. The chart below describes how disciplinary actions are applied.

Class of Infraction	Discharge	Suspension	Written Warning
1	1st Offense		
2	2nd Offense*	1st Offense	
3	3rd Offense*	2nd Offense*	1st Offense
4	4th Offense*	3rd Offense*	1st & 2nd Offense*
*Within 12 mon	ths of first offense, 3	6 months for safety	

# Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



Additionally, First Transit may use the following criteria to determine discipline specific to any type of traffic violation or preventable accident.

**Major Offenses** 

One violation

Serious Violations

One violation

Two violations within any 36-month period

**Moving Violations** 

Two violations within any 36-month period

Three violations within any 36-month period
Two violations within any 12-month period

Preventable Vehicle Accidents

One preventable accident

Two preventable accidents within

any 36-month period

Three preventable accidents within

any 36-month period

Two preventable accidents within

any 12-month period

Action

Discharge

Action

Written warning

Discharge

Action

Three-day Suspension

Discharge

Discharge

Action

Written warning

Five-day Suspension

Discharge

Discharge

Details of First Transit's reporting requirements, infractions of company policy, and disciplinary actions that may be taken are described in more detail in the **First Transit Employee Handbook**.

## 6. Safety Risk Management

## Safety Risk Management Process

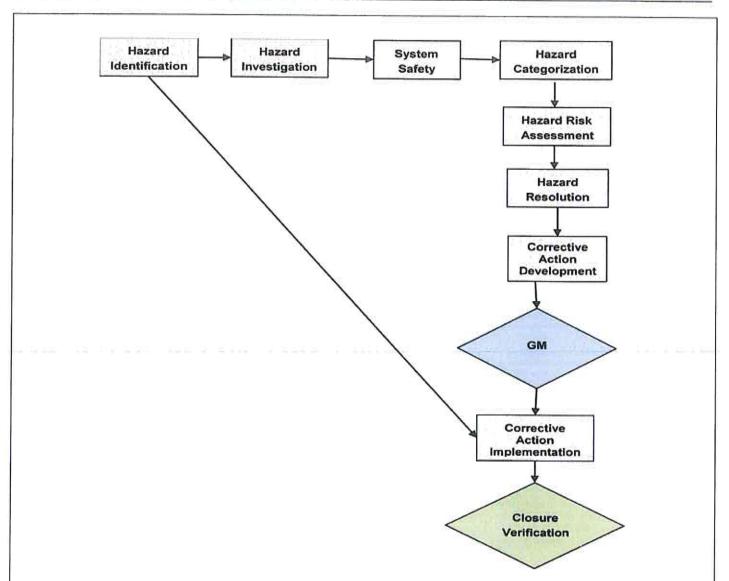
Describe the Safety Risk Management process, including:

- Safety Hazard Identification: The methods or processes to identify hazards and consequences of the hazards
- Safety Risk Assessment: The methods or processes to assess the safety risks associated with identified safety hazards
- Safety Risk Mitigation: The methods or processes to identify mitigations or strategies necessary as a result of safety risk assessment

Safety management is at the core of everything done at Visalia Transit. All employees and contractors are responsible for performing their jobs in a safe manner, which includes identifying safety risks and participating in developing and implementing effective mitigation techniques. The process for managing hazards, from identification through corrective action and closure, is illustrated by the following flowchart.

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan





As described earlier, a corporate structure exists to address all safety concerns. To ensure safety by our Contractor, they are required to form a Safety Solutions Team (SST), Accident Review Committee (ARC), and a Local Client Liaison Committee. To ensure consistency at each location, First Transit's SOP's #803; #803a; #803b Safety Solutions Team, and SOP #702 – Accident Review Committee describe the procedures which are to be followed in creating and operating a Safety Solutions Team and Accident Review Committee.

These groups are responsible for reviewing safety related accidents and incidents to determine culpability; identify the causes associated with each event; and develop mitigation measures to reduce the risk of the events occurring in the future. Having these groups at each location provides a way for employees to report safety risks in a timely manner and to teams that understand the conditions associated with each specific location. Additionally, the opportunity exists for more timely, appropriate, and effective mitigation measures.

Several tools are used by the Region Safety Managers, Region Safety Directors and the Senior Director of Safety to monitor the local risks and risk management. Among them are Safety Data Reports which outline the monthly and Year to Date safety performance statistics. Also used is a Target & Goal Worksheet to track and analyze the data collected and to target reactive and proactive performance improvement measures.

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



### Safety Hazard Identification

This process is a vital component in Visalia Transit's efforts to reduce safety risks and improve overall delivery of service. Safety Hazard Identification data from internal sources such as employee reporting, customer feedback, maintenance records; and external sources such as the Federal Transit Administration and local oversight authority is used to implement immediate corrective actions and to proactively identify hazards and potential consequences before they cause future accidents or incidents.

The objective of hazard identification is to identify those conditions that can cause an accident or create an unsafe condition and determine possible consequences if the unsafe condition is not corrected. Contract routinely analyzes records from our operation and external sources as they become available to identify accident causation based on history. Current traffic conditions are periodically analyzed and management inspections of established prevention processes are routinely performed.

Contractor also takes an additional proactive step with its SOP #208 – Safety Validation of Change to identify hazards and consequences PRIOR to implementing any changes to operations.

Contractor relies on employees to assist in the hazard identification and resolution process. Working with the location safety personnel and through a structured process, employees help:

- Identify Critical Factors in Mitigation of safety risk
- Develop and Recommend an Action Plan
- Implement Action Plan
- Measure Performance Against Safety Objectives
- Monitor the Process
- Modify the Process
- Secure Outside Assistance (when needed)
- Audit for Compliance

Several tools exist for hazard identification. Among them are:

- SOP #802 and #802a Daily Safety & Health Walkthrough and Checklist
  - A routine safety and health check walkthrough to promptly identify hazardous conditions at our facilities and notify employees of the hazards identified and mitigation measures to help protect them from personal injury.
- SOP #804 Positive Check-In Procedures & Reasonable Suspicion
  - o Positive Check-In procedures are to ensure our operators reporting to work are fit-for-duty.
- SOP #900 Facility Hazard Recognition Manual
  - This Hazard Recognition Manual is intended to be a tool for recognizing potential hazards that may be present at Visalia facilities. Although it does not represent all conditions that could exist, the photos and narrative provide:
    - A reference guide for conducting safety inspections at a facility, and
    - A training document to educate and train employees to conduct effective safety inspections.
- Vehicle Maintenance Risk Assessment
  - All employees who perform maintenance and repairs to vehicles within transit centers and bus yards or on road calls complete a risk assessment using SOP #503a – Vehicle Maintenance Risk Assessment Form prior to performing any work on a vehicle.

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



- The Risk Assessment process, SOP #503 Vehicle Maintenance Risk Assessment, requires employees about to perform a maintenance task to confirm they possess the training, skills, knowledge, abilities, tools, and equipment to safely perform the task at hand. The assessment includes determining the following.
  - Are You Properly Trained to Perform the Task?
  - If Task Requires Lifting, Are Lifts Secured, Are Jack Stands Used Correctly?
  - Are You Wearing the Appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)?
  - Have You Performed the Proper Lock-Out/Tag-Out (LOTO) procedures?
  - Are You Aware of the Potential Risks of Performing this Repair?
- If the answer is "NO" to any of the above assessments the technician is to immediately contact their manager.

### Pre-Survey Job Hazard Analysis

- Prior to beginning a job hazard analysis, a pre-survey of the working conditions, using SOP #503b Pre-Survey Job Hazard Analysis Form, under which the job is performed is conducted to evaluate the general conditions. A few of the potential hazards being considered include:
  - 1. Are there tripping hazards in the job vicinity?
  - 2. Is the lighting adequate for work conditions?
  - 3. Are there explosive hazards associated with the job?
  - 4. Are there electrical hazards associated with the job?
  - 5. Are tools associated with the job in good condition?
  - 6. Is the noise level excessive (below 85-dba)?

#### Facility Parking Risk Management Assessment

- Inadequate turning areas, blind corners, uneven walking surfaces can all cause collisions or employee injury in parking areas. SOP #501 - Facility Parking Risk Assessment will help identify and prevent these types of collisions for both buses and personal vehicles.
- The Location Manager must ensure compliance with all provisions of this SOP.
- The risk of each facility is assessed as follows:
  - Annually
  - Unscheduled Whenever a significant vehicle collision or a pedestrian strike occurs in the bus yard or on company premises
  - Start-up locations Before operating out of the new location.
  - SOP #501a Facility Parking Risk Assessment Guide, and
  - SOP #501b Facility Parking Risk Assessment Form are tools to help with this
    assessment.

#### Accident/Incident Hazard Identification

Procedures exist and are followed regarding resolution of accidents and incidents and capturing data. Although this information is used proactively, the Contractor takes advantage of these opportunities to determine which, if any hazards existed that may have contributed to the accident or incident and develop mitigation measures to reduce the risk of a recurrence.

There are five (5) main areas reviewed in this Hazard Identification process:

#### 1. Environment

- a. Weather
- b. Road Surface Condition
- c. Visibility

#### 2. Transit Service Characteristics and Agency Policies

- a. Incentives for Safe Driving
- b. Equipment Maintenance Policies

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



- c. Stop Intervals
- d. Route Design
- e. Driver Scheduling
- f. Passenger Demand Schedules

#### 3. Operator

- a. Experience
- b. Physical Ability
- c. Personality
- d. Psychological Condition
- e. Physical Condition

### 4. Road Layout

- a. Width
- b. Speed Limit
- c. Geometric Design
- d. Traffic Volume
- e. Capacity
- f. Parking
- g. Adjacent Lane Use
- h. Street Lighting
- i. Pedestrian Volume

### 5. Hazard Identification - Accident Prevention/Resolution

1st: Identify the Hazard

2nd: Remove the Hazard

3rd: When the Hazard cannot be removed, Train for the Hazard as a "known condition"

#### 6. On-Board Video Technology

 SOP #704 – On-Board Video Technology provides a summary of the on-board video system and Company standards that all of the Contractor's employees must follow when operating a company or customer vehicle equipped with onboard video technology.

 This technology is a valuable resource and another tool that helps the Contractor instill positive driving behaviors by providing opportunities to view recorded driving events, driver history and company trends.

The goal of this in-cab camera technology is to proactively identify unsafe behaviors and improve those identified behaviors through coaching, retraining and, if necessary, disciplinary measures in accordance with the provisions of the Employee Handbook and applicable Collective Bargaining Agreements.

Information learned from this identification process is used to improve training and reduce or eliminate the underlying causes.

### Safety Risk Assessment

Once the hazard has been identified, they are categorized into the following severity levels. The categorization of hazards is consistent with risk-based criteria for severity; it reflects the principle that not all hazards pose an equal amount of risk to personal safety.

Category 1 – Catastrophic: operating conditions are such that human error, design deficiencies, element, subsystem or component failure, or procedural deficiencies may cause death or major system loss and require immediate termination of the unsafe activity or operation.

Category 2 - Critical: operating conditions are such that human error, subsystem or component failure, or

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procedural deficiencies may cause severe injury, severe occupational illness, or major system damage and require immediate corrective action.

Category 3 – Marginal: operating conditions are such that they may result in minor injury, occupational illness or system damage and are such that human error, subsystem or component failures can be counteracted or controlled.

Category 4 – Negligible: operating conditions are such that human error, subsystem, or component failure or procedural deficiencies will result in less than minor injury, occupational illness, or system damage.

The next step in assessing the hazard is to <u>determine the likelihood of it occurring</u>. Likelihood of occurrence is determined based on the analysis of transit system operating experience, evaluation of Contractor's safety data, the analysis of reliability and failure data, and/or from historical safety data from other passenger bus systems. The following chart describes the likelihood of occurrence categories.

	Likelihood of Occ	urrence of a Hazard	
Description	Level of Likelihood of Occurrence	Frequency for Specific Item	Selected Frequency for Fleet or Inventory
Frequent	A	Likely to occur frequently	Continuously experienced
Probable	В	Will occur several times in the life of the item	Will occur frequently in the system
Occasional	С	Likely to occur sometime in the life of an item	Will occur several times in the system
Remote	D	Unlikely but possible to occur in life of an item	Unlikely but can be expected to occur
Improbable		So unlikely, it can be assumed occurrence may not be experienced	Unlikely to occur but possible

Identified hazards are placed into the following Risk Assessment Matrix to enable the decision makers to understand the amount of risk involved in accepting the hazard in relation to the cost (schedule, cost, operations) to reduce the hazard to an acceptable level.

Hazard Frequency	Severity Category 1	Severity Category 2	Severity Category 3	Severity Category 4
Frequent (A)	1A	2A	3A	4A
Probable (B)	1B	2B	3B	4B
Occasional (C)	1C	2C	3C	4C
Remote (D)	1D	2D	3D	4D
Improbable (E)	1E	2E	3E	4E

Based on Contractor's policy and the analysis of historical data, they have made the following determinations regarding risk acceptance.

Hazard Risk Index	Criteria by Index

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1A, 1B, 1C, 2A, 2B, 3A	Unacceptable
1D, 2C, 2D, 3B, 3C	Undesirable (Management decision)
1E, 2E, 3D, 3E, 4A, 4B	Acceptable with Management Review
4C, 4D, 4E	Acceptable without Management Review

### Safety Risk Mitigation

## Mitigation Determination

After the assessment has been completed, the follow-up actions will be implemented as follows.

- <u>Unacceptable</u>: The hazard must be mitigated in the most expedient manner possible before normal service may resume. Interim corrective action may be required to mitigate the hazard to an acceptable level while the permanent resolution is in development.
- <u>Undesirable</u>: A hazard at this level of risk must be mitigated unless the Contractor's General Manager and Contractor's Safety Manager issue a documented decision to manage the hazard until resources are available for full mitigation.
- Acceptable with review: The Contractor's General Manager and Contractor's Safety Manager must determine if the hazard is adequately controlled or mitigated as is.
- Acceptable without review: The hazard does not need to be reviewed by the management team and does not require further mitigation or control.

## Mitigation of safety risk

Mitigation of safety risk consists of reducing the risk to the lowest practical level. Not all safety risks can be eliminated completely. Resolution of hazards will utilize the results of the risk assessment process. The objectives of the mitigation of safety risk process are to:

- Identify areas where mitigation of safety risk requires a change in the system design, installation
  of safety devices or development of special procedures.
- 2. Verify that hazards involving interfaces between two or more systems have been resolved.
- 3. Verify that the resolution of a hazard in one system does not create a new hazard in another system.

The SST, who was identified earlier in this plan as the team responsible for local safety review, uses the following methodologies to assure that system safety objectives are implemented through design and operations, and hazards are eliminated or controlled:

- Design to eliminate or minimize hazard severity. To the extent permitted by cost and practicality, identified hazards are eliminated or controlled by the design of equipment, systems and facilities
- Hazards that cannot reasonably be eliminated or controlled through design are controlled to the
  extent practicable to an acceptable level through the use of fixed, automatic, or other protective
  safety design features or devices.
- Provisions are made for periodic functional checks of safety devices and training for employees to ensure that system safety objectives are met.
- 4. When design and safety devices cannot reasonably nor effectively eliminate or control an identified hazard, safety warning devices are used (to the extent practicable) to alert persons to the hazard.
- 5. Where it is impossible to reasonably eliminate or adequately control a hazard through design or the use of safety and warning devices, procedures and training are used to control the hazard.
- Precautionary notation is standardized, and safety-critical issues require training and certification of personnel

# Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



## Mitigation of Safety Risk Management and Tracking

Resolutions of identified hazards are managed by the Location General Manager and/or the Location Safety Manager. The mitigation of safety risk process is managed through the "Safety Toolbox", which is an online tool used by management, from Road Supervisors to Executive Management, to record the occurrence of safety-related events, review safety critical data, and track corrective actions as necessary.

The Safety Toolbox is a powerful tool to help understand the work area's safety environment. This includes:

- Understanding and improving observations of safety critical behaviors
- Reviewing recorded debriefs to ensure that the "BeSafe" process is in place and working.
- Reviewing findings from BeSafe tours and determine if tasks/actions have been closed out

The Safety Toolbox includes information regarding:

- BeSafe (BeSafe Debriefs, BeSafe Tours, BeSafe Touchpoints)
  - Debrief meetings conducted in order to assure quality.
  - Safety Critical Behavior is the main focus of touchpoints; and shared and discussed during debrief meetings.
- Contacts (e.g. Near Misses, Hazard reports, Commendation, Safety Issue)
  - o Near Misses. Reporting an event that occurred and could have caused injury.
  - Hazard Reports. Reporting an event that occurred and could have caused injury.
  - Commendation. A report of commendable safety actions/conduct performed by a colleague within the business.
  - Safety issues. A report on any safety issue that has a specific cause i.e. maintenance, housekeeping, environment and behavior etc.
- Safety Leadership Activities (e.g. Participate in safety meetings, risk assessment, section observation)
  - Participation in a Safety meeting. Actively leading or participating in the location in-service safety meeting.
  - Intersection observation or risk assessment. Risk assessment or driver observations conducted at nearby intersections, and delivery of positive reinforcement or coaching as indicated.
  - Rail section observation or risk assessment. Risk assessment or driver observations conducted at rail crossing(s), and delivery of positive reinforcement or coaching as indicated.
  - o Planned general inspections. A systematic inspection where a location is forewarned.
  - High interest driver. A report of a driver's performance that has indicated a level of risk taking through observations, review scores, and skills evaluations.

Additional documentation, such as corrective action plans, are developed for those hazards requiring complex and multifaceted resolutions.

## 7. Safety Assurance

## Safety Performance Monitoring and Measurement

Describe activities to monitor operations to identify any safety risk mitigations that may be ineffective, inappropriate, or were not implemented as intended.

# Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



As discussed in Section 1 of this plan, Visalia Transit requires the Contractor to have a Resident Management Team who reports to the Chief Safety Officer. This team consists of a <u>General Manager</u> and a <u>Safety Manager</u>, who oversee the safety of the operation.

Additionally, each Contractor shall employ a <u>Street Supervisors</u>, <u>Dispatchers</u>, and <u>Instructors</u>; all of whom are responsible for oversight of the daily operations and training. All safety risks identified are reported to the General Manager and Safety Manager who will relay necessary information back to Visalia Transit. Any risks that can be addressed immediately are corrected but still reported. Visalia Transit's Contractor also establishes a <u>Safety Solutions Team (SST)</u>, described in Section 5: Safety Risk Management of this plan, which uses the following methodologies to ensure a proactive approach to safety.

- Routine hazard management
- Accident and incident investigation
- Safety data collection and analysis
- Routine internal safety audits
- Facility, equipment, systems and vehicle inspections
- Routine proficiency checks for all vehicle operators and maintenance employees
- Compliance evaluations including onsite inspections
- Regularly communicating safety and hazard data to all employees

A higher level of oversight is conducted by the Contractor's Region management, which includes the <u>Region Safety Manager</u>, <u>Region Safety Director</u>, <u>Region Maintenance Director</u>, and the <u>Region Vice President</u>. From this level, any identified risks and mitigations are shared with other Region local operations as a proactive means to reduce risks.

The last "level" review by the Contractor comes from the <u>Vice President of Safety</u> and the <u>Vice President of Maintenance</u>. These are corporate level positions that share the identified risks and mitigations throughout the organization as a proactive means to reduce risks. Additionally, the Vice President of Safety and Vice President of Maintenance assist executive level management in using this information to impact operational and budget decisions.

Describe activities to conduct investigations of safety events to identify causal factors.

Visalia Transit has a "zero" tolerance for preventable injuries and collisions. Elimination of preventable injuries and collisions is our number one goal.

Any injury, collision or incident that occurs is investigated to determine preventability or non-preventability. Per our contract, The CSTM shall report any injury, collision or incident that occurs immediately to the AE and CSO. Reports and video are to be provided to CSO within 48-hours of the event. Investigations include all instances in which:

- · a vehicle was damaged
- a vehicle leaves the traveled roadway
- · property/structure was damaged
- a passenger is injured or
- an employee is injured

# SOP #700-Accident & Safety Data Acquisition describes the data collection process including

- Defining the Event & What to Do
- Accidents Defining the Accident
- "Five Cardinal Rules That Apply to an Accident"
- Operator Responsibility

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



Dispatcher on Duty Accident Investigation Responsibility

SOP #700 also describes the Operators and the Dispatchers responsibilities for protecting the customers and managing the scene.

The groups described in SOP #702 – Accident Review Committee (ARC), and SOP #803 – Safety Solutions Team (SST), review the data collected to determine if the accident/incident was preventable or non-preventable, (ARC); and identify measures to reduce the risk of the accident/incident occurring in the future (SST).

Describe activities to monitor information reported through internal safety reporting programs.

The Contractor's Safety Manager (CSM) and/or Contractor's General Manager (CGM) routinely reviews all safety and hazard data, which includes searching for repetitive events that might have safety implications. When accident/incident reports and statistics indicate repetitive accidents/incidents, the CSM and CGM investigate to determine the root cause and report findings to CSO.

The following chart describes how the hazard data flows and is monitored by Contractor; from each operating location, to Region management, to corporate and parent company management.

				Risk/Safety D.	ata Flow	
				Weekly Data	Review	
Information Collected Daily	Location	Third Party Data Collected	Risk Dept	Safety Dept	Location	
Collisions/ Injuries/ Workers Comp	Incident Occurs, claim report created, then sent to Third Party Data Collector via website, phone, fax.	Report received from Location.	Information from Third Party Data Collector created as weekly report then sent to Region Safety.	Weekly reports are reviewed and distributed for weekly management oversight conference calls.	Review data with Senior Region Leadership during weekly teleconference.	
		W. 5175- (P. 20-11)	Period D	ata Review (e.g.	Quarterly/Monthly)	
	Risk Dept	Shared Services Dept	Region Safety Managers	Shared Safety Services Dept		
Collisions/ Injuries/ Workers Comp	Send all raw risk data gathered from weekly reports to the Shared Safety Services Dept.	Reorganizes raw data regionally then distributes to Region Safety Dept.	Review period data and distribute to locations.	Develops company, region, and location specific performance measures and distributes through Target & Goal Spreadsheet.		

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				Period Data A	malysis			
	Shared Services Dept	UK	Safety Dept	First Group Executive Safety Committee (ESC)	First Group Safety Council	First Group America Safety Council	Performance Review Management (PRM)	Safety Advisory Committee
Collisions/ Injuries/ Workers Comp	Final reports sent to UK and Directors of Safety for each business group.	Processes data; analyzes; creates reports; categorizes risk factors; and gathers commentary from First Group companies for trend analysis.	Processes data; analyzes; creates reports; categorizes risk factors; and creates commentar y for trend analysis.	This committee consists of President, COO, and Safety Vice President of each operating group.  Discussions include safety performance, trend analysis, program oversight.	This committee consists of Vice Presidents of Safety for all operating divisions.  Discussions include safety performance, trend analysis, and safety oversight.	This committee consists of Safety Senior Directors and Safety Vice Presidents.  Discussions include safety performance, trend analysis, best practices, and program oversight.	This review consists of Senior Region Vice Presidents, Region Vice Presidents, Region Directors of Operations, and Region Safety Managers.  Discussions include regions safety performance.	This committee consists of Location General Managers, Region Directors of Operations, and Region and Local Safety Managers.  Discussions include review of policy and procedures, training, and safety awareness.

### Management of Change

Describe the process for identifying and assessing changes that may introduce new hazards or impact safety performance.

Not Required for Small Public Transportation Providers

#### Continuous Improvement

Describe the process for assessing safety performance. Describe the process for developing and carrying out plans to address identified safety deficiencies.

Not Required for Small Public Transportation Providers

## 8. Safety Promotion

#### Competencies and Training

Describe the safety training program for all agency employees and contractors directly responsible for safety.

Employees have been notified of their responsibilities regarding safe work practices by the following methods:

- Training
- Written safety procedures
- Bulletin boards

Employees understand they are accountable to exercise safe work practices. These practices will be enforced by:

Recognition for compliance: Employees may be recognized for safe work practices.

# Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



Corrective action for non-compliance may include appropriate disciplinary action

The education and training process by our Contractor shall be a highly regimented and professionally developed program built around a curriculum featuring learning opportunities in two major domains:

- Knowledge (education)
- Skills (training)

Various delivery mechanisms such as classroom, multimedia presentations, closed course, observation and behind-the-wheel skills building are used to support the learning process. Learning is evaluated through written quizzes, driving tests and customer service skills evaluations.

#### Instructors

Successful new operator training starts with selecting and certifying good instructors.

#### 1. Classroom Instructor:

The classroom instructor is responsible for facilitating the classroom portion of New Operator Training. Classroom training requires the development of lesson plans.

### 2. Behind-the-Wheel Instructor:

The Behind-the-Wheel (BTW) Instructor is responsible for conducting closed course exercises and behind the wheel instruction. The New Operator Training program consists of instructional DVDs, which are accompanied by facilitator guides and participant study guides. The BTW Instructor uses the Operator Proficiency Workbook to document each trainee's progress.

\*New Instructor Candidates can obtain certification as both a Classroom Instructor and a Behind-the-Wheel Instructor.

#### 3. Master:

The Contractor's Master Instructor, along with the Regional Director of Safety and Region Safety Manager(s), is responsible for training the Safety Supervisors. The Master Instructor is also responsible for the certification programs for Behind-the-Wheel and Classroom Instructors and the ongoing Train-the-Trainer workshops.

Training the Instructor is a process by which a Certified Instructor works with the selected New Instructor Candidate. During this time, the Certified Instructor conducts a review of all state laws, Contractor's policies and procedures, local policies, and client-specified programs and requirements.

The Contractor's Certified Instructor also provides a review of the Behind-the-Wheel Manual, Classroom Manual, and all video-based courses.

In addition to the above training, the New Instructor Candidate must complete the Instructor Development Curriculum, which includes the following three self-directed courses:

- 1. How to Train
- 2. Coaching the Adult Learner
- 3. Learning Basics

There are three types of Instructor Certification:

- 1. Temporary
- 2. Certified
- 3. Master

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



### 1. Temporary (Silver)

Temporary certificates are issued at the local level. A temporary certificate is issued to a New Instructor Candidate upon successful completion of the New Instructor training program at his or her location, conducted by a certified trainer at that location. Certificates are issued throughout the year prior to the annual Train-the-Trainer program.

Temporary certificates are valid for one year, and one year only, from the date of issue. Temporary certification is accompanied by silver achievement emblems for Classroom, BTW or both.

To continue in the program, a New Instructor must obtain Gold Certification.

### 2. Certified (Gold)

The Certified Instructor certificate is issued to a New Instructor who has successfully completed the annual Train-the-Trainer program, conducted by a Master Trainer. The annual Train-the-Trainer program combines all elements of the temporary certification, with the exception of the classroom evaluation. At the annual Train-the-Trainer program, Classroom Instructor Candidates are required to develop a lesson plan and give a presentation.

Prior to attending the annual Train-the-Trainer program, all New Instructors must complete the "Safety Leadership" course and pass the final exam with a grade of 90% or above.

The Senior Director of Safety is the only person authorized to approve and issue a Certified Instructor certificate with gold achievement emblems for Classroom, BTW, or both.

#### 3. Master

The Contractor's Master Instructor Certification program ensures that their Policies and Procedures are correctly implemented throughout the company.

Master Instructor Certification is required for all area safety managers and above.

The Master Instructor:

- Provides support to the Location General Manager and the Region Safety Manager,
- Is involved with training new Safety and Training Supervisors, and re-training current Safety and Training Supervisors if required,
- Conducts the annual Train-the-Trainer program for BTW and Classroom Instructor Certification
- Conducts Safety and Training audits in the region and reports the findings to the Region Safety Manager, if required.

#### Employee Training

Training employees to assess risks and recognize and avoid hazards in the workplace is critical to the overall safety of the workplace. The Contractor is responsible for training each of their employees on "BeSafe" and "Safe Work Methods", which are described later in this section.

"BeSafe" is our Contractor's company-wide approach to safety management. This program takes the Contractor's safety performance to the next level through behavioral change. "BeSafe" is inclusive, collaborative and focuses on recognizing and acknowledging safe behavior and actions through positive reinforcement such as debriefs, tours, and touch points. All employees are trained in the principles of "BeSafe"

The "BeSafe" concept is described in the following brochure.

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



## Near miss and hazard reporting

In the interest of keeping you, your colloagues and our passengers safe, it's your responsibility to report any near miss incidents and hazards.

Please record those in the 'Near miss and hazard reporting pad and hand it in to the nearest supervisor / manager.



Negr miss An event you witnessed where no harm was caused, but there was the potential to cause a dangerous occurrence

Anything that may cause harm in the near future.

# Personal emergency details to an emergency places to source of the for Home Tel No Mobile Tel No Emergency contact Nu Blood type Aferpus Medical position is

#### Work environment

A positive, safe environment is important to our passengers, our staff and our business.

If you are concerned about anything at work aware of a security issue or have suspicions about anything from bullying to fraud - report it

If it is an emergency

Tell the police. Then, tell your manager

If it is not an entergency

Tell your manager of Group Security, or use the confidential hotline or ethics portal.

Confidential hotiline UK 0808 234 5291

North America 877-322-5534 Greyhound Operations Support Center 800-487-6996

Panama 000-000-000-0000 India 000-000-000-0000

www.ethicsfint.ethicspoint.com



My Handbook



## Be Safe What is it?

(0)

Be Safe is our Group-wide safety commitment, taking our safety performance to the next level through behavioural change

It builds on our compliance with existing policies and safety management systems Be Safe, which not ignoring unsafe acts harnesses the power achieved where positive behaviour and habits are shown

Be Safe a inclusive octaborative at focuses on recognising and advincyledging side behaviour and actions through positive

## Be Safe Our objectives Be Sale has three dear objectives 1. To make progress on our way to To make safety a personal core value through behaviour change 3 To improve business performance. Everyone in FratGroup takes ownership for

s afety in the work place and encourages colleagues to do the same.

We have a personal state in safety for ourselves, our colleagues and our customers

By sharing the right stitude, skills and knowledge we will create the bests afety environment to achieve our objectives

## Be Safe principles

These principles Group value of being Dedicated to Safety

### Knowledge Our protest efforts will be directed at the key a stety behaviours that will help reduce

Recognition

What netignering when not sproving a dions that undermine a stelly, the focus will be on all nowledging colleagues "doing a right" and positively reinforcing these addions

Learning Reporting of modents and near mases will be seen as learning opportunities to

work place safety

Openness

Regular positive coaching interactions or 'touchpoints' will be e-place and

communication at "debries" will be open and hones t

#### Courage

We are all empowered to accept responsibility for our own safety and the safety of our colleagues and outtomers. If you wisess something to be unsafe, you shou have the courage to stop on all a disple way of doing things



SHE BY Ser Harrison, By Fort At mal 5 8

Contractor's "Safe Work Methods" is designed to educate employees on how to identify conditions and actions posing risks to their well-being and that of their coworkers. This training is to be used:

- 1. In training new hire employees
- In leading supervisors in identifying root causes of workplace injuries
- 3. In retraining injured workers so that re-occurrences are avoided
- To supplement Our Contractor's First Occupational Rehabilitation Management (F.O.R.M.) light duty and return to work management program, in controlling workers compensation losses

The "Safe Work Methods" training curriculum includes:

#### **New Hire Training**

New hire training is designed to educate the new employee to the hazards commonly found in the transportation environments including in vehicle maintenance shops, bus yards, fuel islands, wash bays, and office environments. The program also makes employees aware of injuries that can result from physical activities such as entering and exiting vehicles, assisting persons with disabilities, and handling mobility devices.

- PPE program including requirements for appropriate
  - Safety eyewear
  - Safety footwear

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



- Safety hand wear
- Hi-Vis vests
- Disposal contaminated materials
- o Risk Assessment and Injury Avoidance
  - Walking & Climbing
  - Lifting, Carrying, Holding, and Lowering Objects
  - Pushing, Pulling, & Twisting
  - Burns, Scalds
  - Exposed Fluids, Chemicals, Smoke
  - Cuts, Punctures, Abrasions, Lacerations
  - Mobility Device Lifts/Ramps

### 1. Requirements for Operator Training

Applicants are required to successfully complete a comprehensive training program prior to transporting passengers. Trainees are continually evaluated and tested throughout the training program. Trainees who do not demonstrate the required level of proficiency are provided additional training or are removed from training. The Operator training program combines instructor-led sessions, video instruction, facilitated discussion, and opportunities for the trainees to practice what they have learned. Training topics include:

### Classroom Training

The first part of Operator training by our Contractor, classroom training, begins the process of instilling the safety culture into each Operator. Helping the student Operators understand the importance of keeping themselves and each passenger safe; and their responsibilities in maintaining a safe environment, is a theme integrated throughout.

- Unit 1 Introduction
  - Welcome and Introduction
  - Title VI Civil Rights Act 1964
  - Employee Handbook
  - BeSafe Making Safety Personal
  - Hazardous Communication
  - Bloodborne Pathogens
- Unit II Fundamentals
  - o Safe Work Methods
  - o Basics of Safety
  - Managing Emergencies
  - Security Awareness
  - Map Reading
  - Communication Devices
  - Navigation and Fare Policies
  - o Smith System
- Unit III The Operator
  - Drug and Alcohol Awareness
  - Distracted Driving
  - Fatigue and Sleep Apnea Awareness
- Unit IV Transporting Passengers with Disabilities
  - Transporting Passengers with Disabilities
  - o Interacting with Passengers
  - Diffusing Conflict
  - o Passenger Care While Loading and Unloading
  - Mobility Aids and Devices

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



### Unit V - Driving Fundamentals

- Driving Fundamentals I
- Driving Fundamentals II
- Roadway Types
- o Railroad Crossings

### **Behind-the-Wheel Training**

Behind-the-Wheel training is conducted in three phases. Since most people coming to work as a Bus Operator have not been exposed to driving the types of vehicle used at Visalia Transit, the first part of behind-the-wheel training takes place on a closed course. This provides the opportunity for the Instructors to evaluate the skill levels of each employee; and gives each employee the opportunity to make and learn from their mistakes in a safe environment.

The next phase of Behind-the-Wheel training takes place on the road, but in a controlled manner. During the road phase of the training, each student Operator works one-on-one with the Contractor's Instructor. The road work begins with the basics; intersections, service stops, and backing. The next advanced stage of the road work addresses roadways, highway driving, and continues the instruction on intersections and service stops. The "Smith Driving System" principles are incorporated throughout the entire Behind-the-Wheel training phase.

- Closed Course (Group Work)
  - Vehicle Orientation
    - Pre-Trip Inspection
    - Seat Adjustment
    - Mirror Adjustment
    - Braking, Accelerating, and Transmission
    - Wheelchair Securement
  - Reference Points
    - Lane Position
    - Right Side / Left Side
    - Backing Point
    - Forward Stop
    - Pivot Points
    - Turning Points
  - Vehicle Control
    - Straight in Lane
    - Left Turn
    - Right Turn
    - Lane Changing Moving Right or Left
- One on One Instruction Behind the Wheel
  - Basic Road Work
    - "Smith System"
    - Intersections
    - Service Stops
    - Backing
- Advanced Road Work
  - o "Smith System" Commentary Driving
  - Roadways
  - o Expressway / Highway Driving
  - o Intersections
  - Service Stops
- Final Evaluation

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



Upon completion of the training program, before an Operator can be placed into service, they must successfully demonstrate their mastery of the skills and practices learned during the training program.

### Cadet Training

Once a new Operator has been placed into service there is period of observation where an experienced Operator, Instructor, or Supervisor periodically rides-along to ensure the skills learned in training have successfully transferred to providing service. This includes the securement and transportation of a person with a disability.

### 2. Requirements for Maintenance Training

Maintenance personnel are trained in shop safety, OSHA standards, and vehicle maintenance, in addition to receiving training in driving techniques and safety. Trainees are continually evaluated and tested throughout the training program. Trainees who do not demonstrate the required level of proficiency are provided additional training or are removed from training.

Maintenance training includes:

- Introduction to the Contractor's policies & procedures
- Injury prevention and risk assessment
- Substance Abuse Policy
- Defensive Driving
- "Smith System"
- NTI Security Awareness Warning Signs
- Shop Safety Handbook
- Maintenance Lift Safety
- DVI Procedures
- SafeWork Methods
- Wheel Torque Specifications
- Workplace Violence
- OSHA (R-T-K / MSDS / PPE Training)

### 3. Requirements for Staff Training

Staff personnel are trained in Safety Leadership and "BeSafe" (described in item #1)

#### Safety Leadership

This is an interactive CD-ROM course consisting of 5 CD's and leaders guides which are designed to educate all levels of Contractor's management on the behaviors surrounding accidents. Every level of management takes the course and successfully passes an online test, found on the Safety Resource Center (SRC), with a passing grade of 90% or better.

The course outline is as follows:

- Safety Leadership
  - Accidents
  - Behavior
  - Leadership
- o Supervisor Development
  - The Role of the Supervisor
  - Communication
  - Building Trust
  - Conflict Resolution
  - Performance Management

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



#### Decisions

### Additional Safety Training

- o Reasonable Suspicion
- o Supervisor's Report of Reasonable Suspicion
- Code of Conduct
- Customer Service
- OSHA Requirements
- Hazard Abatement FORM CA Only

### 4. Requirements for Continuing Training and Evaluations

The Contractor provides ongoing employee training and evaluations.

The objective of ongoing evaluations is met through a broad spectrum of regularly scheduled management activities including:

- road observations.
- ride along evaluations, and
- daily safety contacts.

Where evaluations and observations identify unsafe acts or conditions, retraining is provided to improve skill levels in accordance with corporate standards.

In addition to Contractor's formal employee training program, the following safety training is also conducted.

#### Safety Meetings

- Twelve (12) safety meetings are issued to the locations annually with required topics identified by the location and region safety management
- Each meeting is to be a minimum of one (1) hour in length unless otherwise required by state, client or local regulations
- A required topic along with a safety campaign including posters and DVD is sent to each location for presentation to all employees
- Attendance is a condition of employment and is mandatory for all Operators, Management, Operational staff, and Maintenance personnel. (Unless stated otherwise in the CBA.)
  - Failure to attend all meetings will result in disciplinary actions up to and including termination.
- Visalia Transit' requirements may require safety meetings to be conducted on a more frequent basis than the Contractor's minimum standards

#### Retraining

Visalia Transit has a "zero" tolerance for preventable injuries and collisions, elimination of preventable injuries and collisions is our number one goal.

An employee involved in a preventable injury or collision is placed on administrative leave pending completion of the investigation and completion of any required retraining.

#### Safety Communication

Describe processes and activities to communicate safety and safety performance information throughout the organization.

### Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



#### Safety Awareness Programs

Establishing and maintaining a culture that demands safe behavior at all times is at the core of Visalia Transit's safety plan. This is done, in part, by providing a regular flow of positive information and recognizing those who are performing safely.

This is where our "BeSafe" program provides the structure and foundation for communicating safety messages and inspiring safe job performance at all levels. "BeSafe" takes safety to a more personal level. It is a company-wide commitment to safety, with the objective of continuous improvement by making safety a personal goal and incorporating behavioral change as a mitigation measure.

"BeSafe" focuses on positive change through routine personal "touchpoints" and coaching interactions between front-line employees and management. To reinforce the touchpoints, discussions and feedback sessions are conducted as needed.

This program inspires safe behavior among employees at all levels by:

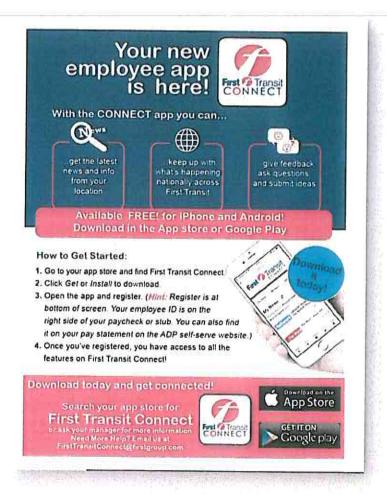
- Generating system-wide participation in safety issues through positive reinforcement
- · Encouraging all employees to "take ownership" for safety results
- · Communicating safety policies, procedures and processes
- Engaging executives and managers at all levels, encouraging their active participation in safety management and communication
- Sharing safety results at the individual, project, region and national levels by celebrating success stories
  - Individual Motivators Individual Achievement Awards: The "cultural carrot" to help affect individual safety improvement through the use of personal recognition awards. Currently established safety awards for Contractor's employees are:
    - Annual Safe Driver Awards
    - Safety Solutions Team Recognition



## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



- A Safety Leadership Group The Safety Solution Team (SST): Four to 10 location teammates
  dedicated to making safety "top-of-mind" by identifying and resolving safety issues.
  - o SST
    - Review the safety concerns they have worked on and improvements that have been implemented
    - Record and distribute SST meeting minutes
  - o <u>GM</u>
    - Review " Daily Safety & Health Walkthrough"
  - GM and SST
    - Recognize individuals who have earned years of safe driving
    - Pins and Certificates
    - Include bullets from SST Meeting minutes
- A Communication Tool: "First Transit Connect" employee app, a peer to peer safety communication tool offering safety tips, best practices, recognition, offering ideas on "What Works", Safety Happenings, and Safety Pep Rallies



## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



### 9. Additional Information

### Supporting Documentation

Include or reference documentation used to implement and carry out the Safety Plan that are not included elsewhere in this Plan.

The authority and responsibility for implementing the PTASP rests with:

- A. Leadership
  - 1. Accountable Executive
  - 2. Contractor's General Manager
- B. Chief Safety Officer
- C. Contractor's Safety & Training Manager
- D. Contractor's Department Managers
  - 1. Operations Manager
  - 2. Maintenance Manager
- E. Safety Solutions Team Representatives
- F. Employees

### A. Leadership

The Accountable Executive and the Contractor's General Manager has demonstrated their commitment to providing safe and healthful working conditions for Visalia Transit and Contractor employees by dedicating resources to establish and maintain a meaningful safety program. They wish to partner with all employees and develop a total safety culture to demonstrate a collective commitment to safety at work and at home.

### B. Chief Safety Officer Responsibilities

The Chief Safety Officer is responsible for:

- Management of the PTASP.
- 2. A communication system that enables employees to freely discuss safety and health problems through supervisors, Safety Solutions Team, and in safety meetings.
- 3. Prepare PTASP memorandums and distribute to Contractors for their information and implementation.
- 4. Prepare periodic reports and studies on the activities and effectiveness of the PTASP.
- Work closely with Contractors and their Safety Solution Team to assure consistency within the Agency.
- 6. Meet regularly with Safety Solution Team regarding safety issues.
- 7. Conduct workplace safety inspections to ensure compliance with the provisions of the PTASP.
- Respond to employee complaints regarding workplace safety while maintaining total
  confidentiality regarding the source of any complaints whenever possible to ensure that
  employees have an avenue for reporting hazards without fear of reprisal.
- C. Contractor's Safety & Training Manager Responsibility

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



The Safety & Training Manager is responsible for:

- A system for identifying and evaluating workplace hazards, including investigating the cause of accidents, illnesses, and exposures.
- Act as a safety advisor for Visalia Transit by advising the Accountable Executive, Chief Safety Officer, General Manager, and all Department Managers of applicable regulations, policies, or responsibilities.
- Develop and implements safety and prevention programs with the assistance of Corporate Safety to meet the specific needs for each department as required by Contractor's SOP's and local, state, and federal regulations.
- Identifies safety and accident prevention training needs and ensure those safety training needs are met.
- Coordinate safety and accident prevention program training and ensure all employees receive appropriate training.
- 6. Work closely with Department Safety Solutions Team Representatives to assure consistency.
- 7. Meet regularly with Safety Solutions Team regarding safety issues.
- Conduct workplace safety inspections to ensure compliance with the Contractor's SOP's and local, state, and federal regulations.
- Respond to employee complaints regarding workplace safety while maintaining confidentiality regarding the source of any complaints whenever possible to ensure that employees have an avenue for reporting hazards without fear of reprisal.
- 10. Lead the Safety Solutions Team and documents meeting minutes.
- 11. A communication system that enables employees to freely discuss safety and health problems through supervisors, Safety Solutions Team, and in safety meetings.
- Review accident reports to determine types of injuries and illnesses, their causes, and be prepared to discuss with the Chief Safety Officer.
- Act as Contractor's liaison with the Chief Safety Officer disseminating information relating to safety and health matters.
- 14. Maintenance of a record-keeping system documenting training and compliance with the program.
- Reporting results of department inspections and any necessary corrective action to the Chief Safety Officer and Safety & Training Manager.
- Receive and investigate reports of workplace hazards.
- 17. Reporting hazardous conditions and equipment to the Chief Safety Officer and Safety & Training Manager.
- 18. Investigate promptly and thoroughly every accident to determine cause and to prevent recurrence.
- 19. Assist Department Managers in the promotion of safety awareness and education programs.
- D. Contractor's Department Managers Responsibility

Each Department Manager is responsible for implementing an effective safety program, with all levels of management contributing to ensure that employees are aware of the safe operations and conditions of their job assignment and work area. All managers are responsible for maintaining a safe work

### **Public Transit Agency Safety Plan**



environment in the areas under their control. The degree of effort and focus needed will vary depending on the nature of the work performed. While Department Managers may delegate authority to others, they are responsible for the safe working environment for employees.

Each Department Head shall be responsible for implementation of this Policy by:

- A communication system that enables employees to freely discuss safety and health problems through supervisors, Department Safety Solutions Team Representatives, and in safety meetings.
- 2. To ensure employee compliance with safe and healthful work practices.
- Train employees in job safety and prevention programs in accordance with Contractor's SOP's and local, state, and federal standards.
- Require all employees to comply with the occupational safety and health policies, procedures, and regulations.
- Conduct workplace safety inspections in accordance with Contractor's SOP's and local, state, and federal rules, regulations and standards, and implement corrective action as necessary.
- Set an example for other employees to follow and shall encourage the proper attitudes toward safe job performance in their employees.

### E. Safety Solutions Team Representatives Responsibility

- Attend scheduled safety meetings.
- 2. Serve as a source of information to their department regarding safety policies and procedures.
- Act as safety program advisor to the Department Managers or designee.
- Recommend safety training efforts within the Department and assist in the development, coordination, documentation and training as necessary.
- Conduct work site safety inspections and make recommendations for correction of hazards found
- Shall set an example for other employees to follow.

### F. Employees Responsibility

Employees are responsible for ensuring their own safety and the safety of others on the work site and shall:

- 1. Learn and follow the standards and procedures that apply to the employee's job assignment.
- Employees shall attend required training, and sign attendance rosters and/or receipts for written materials.
- Discontinue any specific activity that the employee knows or has reason to know has an undue risk of injury, illness or damage to property, and promptly seek guidance from his/her supervisor regarding operations and assignments.
- 4. Properly use the prescribed protective equipment needed for a particular job.
- 5. Follow safe practices established for operations and assignments.
- 6. Follow general safe work practices, as well as those work practices specific to their jobs.
- 7. Exercise safety precautions at all times while operating vehicles and equipment.
- 8. Follow departmental chain of authority and supervision when reporting suspected workplace

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



hazards.

- Immediately bring to the supervisor's attention any activity, behavior or unsafe condition that could cause injury or illness to themselves or others, or damage property without fear of reprisal.
- 10. When unable to report any activity, behavior or unsafe condition that could cause injury or illness to others or damage property to their supervisor or designee, employees shall make those reports to Management without fear of reprisal.
- 11. When the supervisor is unavailable, immediately report to the Manager any activity, behavior, or unsafe condition that could cause injury or illness to themselves or others, or damage property, without fear of reprisal.
- 12. Immediately report any emergencies and assist when safe and appropriate to do so, until emergency response personnel arrive.
- 13. Set an example for other employees to follow.

Documentation related to the implementation of this SMS; the programs, policies, and procedures used to carry out this ASP; and the results from its SMS processes and activities will be maintained for three years after creation. They will be available to the FTA or other Federal or oversight entity upon request.

Numerous standard operating procedures (SOP's), in addition to those mentioned in this plan, have been developed and incorporated into the operating practices by the Contractor.

The Contractor's SOP's have been designed to create operational consistency, increase awareness of risks and hazards, and provide easily duplicated processes for identifying and mitigating the risks associated with providing transit service. Some of those SOP's are as follows.

- High Interest Driver SOP's #206; #206a; #206b; #206c
- SOP #207 Railroad Crossing Assessment
- SOP #502 Sub-Contractors Working on Company Property
- Fire Prevention Plan SOP's #504; #504a; #504b; #504c; #504d
- Winter Safety Snow Removal Action Plan SOP's #505; #505a; #505b; #505c
- Vehicle Fueling Spill Control SOP's #506; #506a; #506b; #506c; #506d
- SOP #507 Pedestrian Visibility and Movement on Company Property
- SOP # 508 Service Truck & Service Vehicle Visibility
- Emergency Action Plan SOP's #807; #807a; #807b; #807c
- First Transit Shop Safety Handbook
- Safety & Security Planning Manual

### 10. Definitions of Special Terms Used in the Safety Plan

The Visalia Transit incorporates all of FTA's definitions that are in 49 CFR § 673.5 of the Public Transportation Agency Safety Plan regulation.

# Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



Term	Definition
Accident	an Event that involves any of the following: A loss of life; a report of a serious injury to a person; a collision of public transportation vehicles; a runaway train; an evacuation for life safety reasons; or any derailment of a rail transit vehicle, at any location, at any time, whatever the cause.
Accountable Executive	a single, identifiable person who has ultimate responsibility for carrying out the Public Transportation Agency Safety Plan of a public transportation agency; responsibility for carrying out the agency's Transit Asset Management Plan; and control or direction over the human and capital resources needed to develop and maintain both the agency's Public Transportation Agency Safety Plan, in accordance with 49 U.S.C. 5329(d), and the agency's Transit Asset Management Plan, in accordance with 49 U.S.C. 5326.
Chief Safety Officer The CSO/SMS Executive	has the authority and responsibility for day-to-day implementation and operation of the agency's SMS. Recipients and subrecipients to which the rule applies must have approved plans by December 31, 2020.
Equivalent Authority	an entity that carries out duties similar to that of a Board of Directors for a recipient or subrecipient of FTA funds under 49 U.S.C. Chapter 53, including sufficient authority to review and approve a recipient or subrecipient's Public Transportation Agency Safety Plan.
Event	any Accident, Incident, or Occurrence.
Hazard	any real or potential condition that can cause injury, illness, or death; damage to or loss of the facilities, equipment, rolling stock, or infrastructure of a public transportation system; or damage to the environment.
Incident	an event that involves any of the following: a personal injury that is not a serious injury; one or more injuries requiring medical transport; or damage to facilities, equipment, rolling stock, or infrastructure that disrupts the operations of a transit agency.
Investigation	the process of determining the causal and contributing factors of an accident, incident, or hazard, for the purpose of preventing recurrence and mitigating risk.
National Public Transportation Safety Plan	the plan to improve the safety of all public transportation systems that receive Federal financial assistance under 49 U.S.C. Chapter 53.
Occurrence	an Event without any personal injury in which any damage to facilities, equipment, rolling stock, or infrastructure does not disrupt the operations of a transit agency.
Operator	a public transportation system means a provider of public transportation as defined under 49 U.S.C. 5302.
Performance measure	an expression based on a quantifiable indicator of performance or condition that is used to establish targets and to assess progress toward meeting the established targets.
Performance target	a quantifiable level of performance or condition, expressed as a value for the measure, to be achieved within a time period required by the FTA.
Public Transportation Agency Safety Plan PTASP or Agency	the documented comprehensive Agency Safety Plan for a transit agency that is required by 49 U.S.C. 5329 and Part 673.

# Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



Safety Plan)	
Risk	the composite of predicted severity and likelihood of the potential effect of a hazard.
Risk mitigation	a method or methods to eliminate or reduce the effects of hazards.
Safety Assurance	the processes within a transit agency's Safety Management System that function to ensure the implementation and effectiveness of safety risk mitigation, and to ensure that the transit agency meets or exceeds its safety objectives through the collection, analysis, and assessment of information.
Safety Management Policy	a transit agency's documented commitment to safety, which defines the transit agency's safety objectives and the accountabilities and responsibilities of its employees in regard to safety.
Safety Management System	the formal, top-down, organization-wide approach to managing safety risk and assuring the effectiveness of a transit agency's safety risk mitigation. SMS includes systematic procedures, practices, and policies for managing risks and hazards.
Safety performance target	a performance target related to safety management activities.
Safety Promotion	a combination of training and communication of safety information to support SMS as applied to the transit agency's public transportation system.
Safety risk assessment	the formal activity whereby a transit agency determines Safety Risk Management priorities by establishing the significance or value of its safety risks.
Safety Risk Management	a process within a transit agency's Agency Safety Plan for identifying hazards and analyzing, assessing, and mitigating safety risk.
Transit agency	an operator of a public transportation system.
Transit Asset Management Plan	the strategic and systematic practice of procuring, operating, inspecting, maintaining, rehabilitating, and replacing transit capital assets to manage their performance, risks, and costs over their life cycles, for the purpose of providing safe, cost effective, and reliable public transportation, as required by 49 U.S.C. 5326 and 49 CFR Part 625.

## 11. List of Acronyms Used in the Safety Plan

Acronym	Word or Phrase
ARC	Accident Review Committee
втw	Behind-the-Wheel
DOT	Department of Transportation
DUI	Driving Under the Influence
DWI	Driving While Intoxicated
ESC	Executive Safety Committee

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



FGA	First Group America
F.O.R.M.	First Occupational Rehabilitation Management
FTA	Federal Transit Administration
HR	Human Resources
LGM	General Manager
<b>LOTO</b>	Lock-Out/Tag-Out
LSM	Location Safety Manager
MNT	Maintenance
OPS	Operations
OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
PPE	Personal Protective Equipment
PRM	Performance Review Management
SMS	Safety Management System
SOP	Standard Operating Procedure
SRC	Safety Resource Center
SST	Safety Solutions Team
UK	United Kingdom
VP	Vice President

## Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



### Appendix A: First Transit Safety Policy

### Safety Management Policy Statement

#### Introduction

Global in scale and local in approach, First Transit is an organization which combines a robust corporate structure with strong customer-centric, local operations. Throughout the company, our focus is conducting our business in a way that aligns with our core values:

- · Committed to our customers
- Dedicated to Safety
- · Supportive of Each Other
- Accountable for Performance
- Setting the Highest Standards

We believe these values to be essential components in our aim to achieve ZERO safety events, resulting in ZERO harm to our customers, our employees, our shareholders, and the environments in which we operate. First Transit's Safety Management System (SMS) encourages all First Transit employees to replace risky behaviors and thought processes that jeopardize safety in the workplace. Through the program, we are striving to build a cultural identity that is continually focused on safety. First Transit has adopted the core philosophy of, "Think Safe, Act Safe, BeSafe"

### Safety Management Policy

At the core of First Transit's mission is the commitment to protecting the safety and well-being of our passengers and employees. Our "Be Safe" program is the foundation of First Transit's Safety Management System (SMS) with three clear objectives:

- 1. To make progress on our way to "Zero Harm"
- 2. To make safety a personal core value through behavior change
- 3. To improve business performance

"Be Safe" - the driving force behind First Transit's Safety Management Policy - focuses on recognizing and acknowledging safe behavior and actions through positive reinforcement. All employees are empowered to report unsafe acts and working conditions without fear of reprisal.

The guiding principles that drive First Transit's SMS program are:

- Knowledge: Our greatest efforts will be directed at the key safety behaviors that will help reduce incidents.
- Recognition: While not ignoring actions that undermine safety, the focus will be on acknowledging colleagues "doing it right" and positively reinforcing these actions.
- Openness: Regular positive coaching interactions, or "touchpoints" will take place and communication at "debriefs" will be open and honest.
- Learning: Reporting of incidents and near misses will be seen as learning opportunities to continuously improve work place safety.

<u>Courage:</u> We are all empowered to accept responsibility for our own safety and the safety of our colleagues and customers. If you assess something to be unsafe, you should have the courage to stop and find a safer way of doing things.

### Public Transit Agency Safety Plan



Performance improvement in all aspects of First Transit's operations is based on four key elements: Leadership and Engagement; Risk Reduction; Safety Management; and Performance Management. Each element includes safety as a top priority.

<u>Leadership and Engagement</u> depends upon honest and open communication from all employees; data collection from which critical decisions are formulated that impact daily, short term, and long-term operations; resource management; and future direction of First Transit.

<u>Risk Reduction</u> includes our comprehensive audit and inspection regime; hazard identification and reporting; continuous training and safety campaigns; employee safety evaluation reporting programs and procedures; employee and management observation of operations; and compliance assurance of FTA, DOT, and OSHA safety and operating requirements and recommendations.

<u>Safety Management</u> at First Transit has many forms; including Safety Solution Teams, Accident Review Committees, Local Client Liaison Committees at each local operation; the corporate Safety Department which gathers, analyzes, and communicates the safety information throughout the organization; and enforces policies and procedures to ensure all employees are conducting their business in the safest manner possible.

**Performance Management**, the final key element, uses many Key Performance Indicators relating to safety to evaluate First Transit's progress toward Zero safety events. Daily reports; monthly location scorecards; the Critical Activity Record Entry program which captures and compares safety data monthly; major events calls, which alerts management in real time of safety events; and regular calls and meetings between mid-level and upper management to review safety concerns; are a sampling of the tools employed to ensure that safety is first and foremost in everything we do.

### Ongoing Company-Wide Commitment

As President of First Transit, I know our commitment and passion for safety runs far deeper than the words contained in this policy statement. While our roles may vary, everyone in our organization, from the highest levels of management to the employees on the street, has a responsibility for their own safety as well as the safety of colleagues and customers; and to perform the daily tasks of providing public transportation in as safe a manner as possible.

We at First Transit depend on every member of our team to do everything possible to protect our resources and environment from harm, now and into the future. We take great pride in this responsibility and our ability to meet these expectations.

Sincerely,

Bradley A. Thomas President